# The July 2022 AP-NORC Center Poll 

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 07/14-17/2022
1,085 adults
Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.9 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

ABO1. Which comes closest to your opinion on abortion? Abortion should be...
[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| AP-NORC | Legal <br> NET | Legal in all <br> cases | Legal in <br> most cases | Illegal <br> NET | Illegal in <br> most cases | Illegal in <br> all cases | DK | SKP/ <br> REF |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $07 / 14-17 / 2022(\mathrm{~N}=1,085)$ | $\mathbf{6 3}$ | 31 | 32 | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | 26 | 9 | - | 1 |
| $06 / 23-27 / 2022(\mathrm{~N}=1,053)$ | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | 34 | 30 | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | 24 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| $05 / 12-16 / 2022(\mathrm{~N}=1,172)$ | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | 32 | 33 | $\mathbf{3 4}$ | 26 | 8 | $*$ | 1 |
| $6 / 10-14 / 2021(N=1,125)$ | $\mathbf{5 7}$ | 23 | 33 | $\mathbf{4 3}$ | 30 | 13 | $*$ | $*$ |
| $5 / 17-20 / 2019(\mathrm{~N}=1,137)$ | $\mathbf{5 7}$ | 25 | 31 | $\mathbf{4 2}$ | 29 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| $12 / 7-11 / 2017(N=1,020)$ | $\mathbf{6 4}$ | 25 | 39 | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | 28 | 8 | $*$ | $*$ |

ABO2. I'd like to ask you about abortions during the three trimesters of pregnancy. Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases during:

| AP-NORC |  | Legal NET | Legal in <br> all cases | Legal in most cases | Illegal NET | Illegal in most cases | Illegal in all cases | DK | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKP/ } \\ \text { REF } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The first trimester, that is, the first three months of pregnancy | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 07 / 14-17 / 2022 \\ & (\mathrm{~N}=1,085) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 67 | 45 | 21 | 33 | 21 | 11 | * | * |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 / 10-14 / 2021 \\ & (\mathrm{~N}=1,125) \end{aligned}$ | 61 | 38 | 23 | 38 | 22 | 16 | * | 1 |
| The second trimester, that is, months 4 through 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 07 / 14-17 / 2022 \\ & (\mathrm{~N}=1,085) \end{aligned}$ | 42 | 18 | 24 | 57 | 33 | 24 | - | 1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 / 10-14 / 2021 \\ & (\mathrm{~N}=1,125) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 34 | 15 | 19 | 65 | 30 | 35 | * | 1 |
| The last trimester, that is, months 7 through 9 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 07 / 14-17 / 2022 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1,085) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 24 | 11 | 13 | 75 | 32 | 43 | - | 1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 / 10-14 / 2021 \\ & (\mathrm{~N}=1,125) \end{aligned}$ | 19 | 8 | 11 | 80 | 26 | 54 | * | 1 |

ABO3. Regardless of your opinion about abortion, which do you think should have a larger responsibility for making laws related to abortion: each state government or the federal government?
[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ | AP-NORC <br> $6 / 10-14 / 2021$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Federal government | 51 | 52 |
| Each state government | 48 | 45 |
| DON'T KNOW | $*$ | 1 |
| SKIPPED/REFUSED | 1 | 2 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 | 1,125 |

ABO4. Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the Supreme Court decision to overturn Roe v. Wade, the 1973 decision on abortion?
[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Strongly/Somewhat approve NET | 30 |
| Strongly approve | 22 |
| Somewhat approve | 8 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 16 |
| Somewhat/Strongly disapprove NET | 53 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 7 |
| Strongly disapprove | 46 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED | 1 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

ABO5. How well does each of the following describe how you feel about the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe v. Wade?
[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

$\left.$| AP-NORC <br> 07/14-17/2022 | Extremely/ <br> Very well NET | Extremely <br> Well | Very <br> Well | Somewhat <br> Well | Not very/ <br> Not at all <br> well NET | Not very <br> well | Not at <br> all well | DK |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | SKP/ |
| :---: |
| REF | \right\rvert\,

$N=1,085$

ABO6. Now that the Supreme Court has overturned Roe v. Wade, each state is able to set its own laws allowing or restricting abortion. Do you think the United States Congress should or should not pass a law guaranteeing access to legal abortion nationwide?

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Should | 60 |
| Should not | 39 |
| DON'T KNOW | $*$ |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED | 1 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

AB07. In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion if... ${ }^{1}$
[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC |  | Should allow | Should not allow | DK | SKP/REF |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The child would be <br> born with a life- <br> threatening illness | $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ <br> $(N=1,085)$ | $6 / 10-14 / 2021$ <br> $(N=1,125)$ | 74 | 22 | $*$ |
| The person's own <br> health is seriously <br> endangered by the <br> pregnancy | $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ <br> $(N=1,085)$ | $6 / 10-14 / 2021$ <br> $(N=1,125)$ | 89 | 9 | $*$ |
| The person became <br> pregnant as the result <br> of rape or incest | $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ <br> $(N=1,085)$ | 86 | 11 | 1 |  |
|  | $6 / 10-14 / 2021$ <br> $(N=1,125)$ | 84 | 14 | $*$ | 2 |
| The person does not <br> want to be pregnant <br> for any reason | $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ <br> $(N=1,085)$ | 54 | 44 | $*$ | 2 |
|  | $6 / 10-14 / 2021$ <br> $(N=1,125)$ | 49 | 50 | $*$ | 1 |

[^0]AB08. In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion at each point in the pregnancy?
[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ | Should allow | Should not allow | DK | SKP/REF |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 weeks into the <br> pregnancy | 74 | 25 | $*$ | 1 |
| 15 weeks into the <br> pregnancy | 53 | 45 | $*$ | 1 |
| 24 weeks into the <br> pregnancy | 33 | 65 | $*$ | 2 |

$N=1,085$

SELF1. Do you personally know someone, including yourself [if GENDER=female], who has ever had an abortion?

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | 62 |
| No | 38 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?
If Democrat:
PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?
If Republican:
PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?
If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:
PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Democrat NET | $\mathbf{4 3}$ |
| Strong Democrat | 19 |
| Not so strong Democrat | 14 |
| Lean Democrat | 10 |
| Independent/None - Don't lean | $\mathbf{2 0}$ |
| Republican NET | $\mathbf{3 7}$ |
| Lean Republican | 12 |
| Not so strong Republican | 10 |
| Strong Republican | 15 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

If liberal:
D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?
If conservative:
D5. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative? Combines D3, D4, D5:

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Liberal NET | $\mathbf{2 5}$ |
| Very liberal | 12 |
| Somewhat liberal | 13 |
| Moderate | $\mathbf{4 7}$ |
| Conservative NET | $\mathbf{2 7}$ |
| Somewhat conservative | 14 |
| Very conservative | 13 |
| DON'T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 2 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Urban area | 23 |
| Suburban area | 48 |
| Rural area | 28 |
| DON'T KNOW | $*$ |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | 1 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Protestant | 27 |
| Roman Catholic | 16 |
| Mormon | 1 |
| Orthodox | $*$ |
| Jewish | 2 |
| Muslim | 1 |
| Buddhist | 1 |
| Hindu | 1 |
| Atheist | 4 |
| Agnostic | 7 |
| Nothing in particular | 16 |
| Just Christian | 20 |
| Unitarian | $*$ |
| Something else | 3 |
| DON’T KNOW | - |
| SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED | $*$ |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else: BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

|  | AP-NORC |
| :--- | :---: |
| $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |  |$| 37$

GENDER

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Male | 49 |
| Female | 51 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

RACE/ETHNICITY

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| White | 62 |
| Black or African American | 12 |
| Hispanic | 17 |
| Other | 9 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

## MARITAL STATUS

|  | AP-NORC <br> 07/14-17/2022 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Married | 51 |
| Not married | 49 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

|  | AP-NORC <br> $07 / 14-17 / 2022$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Employed | 61 |
| Not employed | 39 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

## EDUCATION

|  | AP-NORC |
| :--- | :---: |
| 07/14-17/2022 |  |$|$| Less than a high school diploma | 29 |
| :--- | :---: |
| High school graduate or equivalent | 26 |
| Some college | 21 |
| College graduate or above | 14 |
| Post grad study/professional degree | $\mathbf{N}=$ |

## INCOME

|  | AP-NORC <br> 07/14-17/2022 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Under $\$ 10,000$ | 4 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to under $\$ 20,000$ | 7 |
| $\$ 20,000$ to under $\$ 30,000$ | 12 |
| $\$ 30,000$ to under $\$ 40,000$ | 8 |
| $\$ 40,000$ to under $\$ 50,000$ | 8 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to under $\$ 75,000$ | 18 |
| $\$ 75,000$ to under $\$ 100,000$ | 16 |
| $\$ 100,000$ to under $\$ 150,000$ | 15 |
| $\$ 150,000$ or more | 13 |
| $N=$ | 1,085 |

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus ${ }^{\circledR}$, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between July 14 and July 17, 2022 with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,085 completed the survey $-1,046$ via the web and 39 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 19.5 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 16.7 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 77 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.5 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is $+/-3.9$ percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 48 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least $50 \%$ of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than
one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2021 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org
Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at:
https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx.
For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

## About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

Celebrating its 10th anniversary this year, The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day. www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. In its 10 years, The AP-NORC Center has conducted more than 250 studies exploring the critical issues facing the public, covering topics like health care, the economy, COVID-19, trust in media, and more. Learn more at www.apnorc.org. nb


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ June 2021 omnibus asked this question as "Please say whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if..." with options Yes, possible and No, not possible. Additionally, response options referred to "woman" instead of "person."

