

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas Conflict



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
 Conducted October 10 - 12, 2023
 Margin of Error ±4.2%

1. How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not much	None at all
Christians	15%	26%	33%	26%
Jewish people	24%	43%	24%	8%
Muslim people	27%	47%	19%	7%
White people	12%	21%	35%	32%
Black people	38%	35%	20%	6%
Arab people	26%	46%	21%	7%

2. How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	A minor threat to the U.S.	Not a threat to the U.S.	Not sure
Russia	37%	36%	12%	4%	10%
China	32%	37%	12%	6%	13%
North Korea	29%	35%	19%	6%	11%
Iran	33%	31%	15%	6%	15%
Hamas	29%	22%	16%	12%	21%
Hezbollah	21%	19%	18%	12%	30%
Islamic State (ISIS)	32%	30%	17%	8%	12%
Taliban	28%	29%	22%	9%	13%

3. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about escalating violence in Israel?

A lot	58%
A little	36%
Nothing at all	7%

4. How much, if at all, does the Israeli-Palestinian conflict matter to you?

A great deal	29%
A fair amount	39%
Not very much	15%
Not at all	7%
Not sure	10%

5. Do you have any friends or relatives who are in...? Select all that apply.

Israel	6%
Palestine	2%
Neither	83%
Not sure	10%

6. Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathize with more?

The Israeli side	39%
The Palestinian side	12%
Both sides equally	22%
Not sure	27%

7. In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think is currently winning?

Israel	26%
Hamas	5%
Neither	25%
Not sure	44%

8. In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think has stronger military forces?

Israel	56%
Hamas	4%
No difference	6%
Not sure	34%

9. In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think has more support from other countries around the world?

Israel	57%
Hamas	4%
No difference	8%
Not sure	30%

10. Who do you blame more for the escalation of violence in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

The Israeli side	13%
The Palestinian side	35%
Both sides equally	19%
Not sure	33%

11. Do you think most Israeli people support or oppose the recent attacks on Palestinians in Gaza?

Almost all support	15%
Most support	22%
Half support, half oppose	13%
Most oppose	8%
Almost all oppose	7%
Not sure	35%

12. Do you think most Palestinian people support or oppose the recent attacks on Israel?

Almost all support	9%
Most support	18%
Half support, half oppose	18%
Most oppose	12%
Almost all oppose	4%
Not sure	39%

13. Do you think a peaceful settlement of differences between Israel and the Arab countries can be worked out?

Adapted from a 1967 Gallup question

Yes	28%
No	44%
No opinion	28%

14. How likely do you think it is that the recent conflicts in Israel will lead to a wider war involving other countries in the Middle East?

Very likely	18%
Fairly likely	39%
Not very likely	15%
Not at all likely	2%
Not sure	27%

15. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Mahmoud Abbas?

Very favorable	2%
Somewhat favorable	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%
Very unfavorable	20%
Don't know	65%

16. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Benjamin Netanyahu?

Very favorable	16%
Somewhat favorable	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%
Very unfavorable	17%
Don't know	41%

17. Would you say Benjamin Netanyahu is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong	20%
Somewhat strong	23%
Somewhat weak	7%
Very weak	8%
Not sure	41%

18. Do you think Benjamin Netanyahu is honest and trustworthy, or not?

Honest and trustworthy	24%
Not honest and trustworthy	26%
Not sure	50%

19. A year from now, do you think Benjamin Netanyahu will still be the prime minister of Israel?

Yes	28%
No	16%
Not sure	56%

20. Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

Right	20%
Wrong	24%
Not sure	55%

21. Do you think that Hamas is a terrorist organization?

Yes	64%
No	6%
Not sure	30%

22. What role, if any, do you think Iran played in Hamas' attack on Israel?

A major role	44%
A minor role	16%
No role	2%
Not sure	38%

23. What role, if any, do you think Hezbollah played in Hamas' attack on Israel?

A major role	26%
A minor role	19%
No role	2%
Not sure	53%

24. Do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

Active part	41%
Stay out	34%
Not sure	25%

25. Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you think the following sympathizes with more?

	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure
President Joe Biden	42%	10%	11%	37%
The Democratic Party	32%	18%	14%	36%
The Republican Party	50%	5%	5%	39%

26. How important do you think it is for the United States to cooperate closely with Israel?

Adapted from a 1950 NORC question

Very important	37%
Fairly important	27%
Not important	13%
Don't know	22%

27. Thinking about U.S. policies toward the Middle East, how important a goal should it be to help protect Israel?

Very important	36%
Somewhat important	25%
Not too important	8%
Not at all important	7%
Not sure	24%

28. Thinking about U.S. policies toward the Middle East, how important a goal should it be to help protect Palestinians?

Very important	15%
Somewhat important	22%
Not too important	14%
Not at all important	16%
Not sure	34%

29. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has been handling foreign policy?

Strongly approve	13%
Somewhat approve	19%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	32%
Not sure	26%

30. Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

Confident	27%
Uneasy	50%
Not sure	23%

31. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

Strongly approve	12%
Somewhat approve	20%
Somewhat disapprove	12%
Strongly disapprove	25%
Not sure	32%

32. Do you think President Biden has a clear plan for U.S. strategy in the Middle East?

Yes	17%
No	51%
Not sure	33%

33. Do you think that most Democrats in Congress support taking strong action in response to the attacks in Israel?

Yes	30%
No	26%
Not sure	44%

34. Do you think that most Republicans in Congress support taking strong action in response to the attacks in Israel?

Yes	40%
No	19%
Not sure	41%

35. Do you think that the United States government should or should not recognize Palestine as an independent state?

Should	30%
Should not	21%
Not sure	49%

36. If Israel is attacked in the future by Arab countries, do you think the United States should or should not promise to send U.S. troops to Israel?

Adapted from a 1973 Opinion Research Corporation question

Should send troops	25%
Should not	38%
No opinion	37%

37. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Nathan Thrall: "Clearly, this act by Hamas is suicidal."	25%	27%	8%	2%	38%
Ilhan Omar: "As the world is condemning Hamas's attacks, we must also oppose an Israeli military response that has already taken the lives of hundreds of Palestinians, including nearly two dozen children."	21%	18%	10%	20%	30%
Vivek Ramaswamy: "If it can happen to Israel, it can happen here at home. Our own border is near-completely porous right now. The Southern Border is a disaster."	40%	19%	8%	15%	18%
Joe Biden: "Terrorism is never justified. Israel has a right to defend itself and its people."	55%	23%	4%	2%	16%
Ron DeSantis: "Israel not only has the right to defend itself against these attacks, it has a duty to respond with overwhelming force."	38%	23%	10%	7%	22%
Tim Scott: "We should be prepared to send resources to Israel without any question."	23%	21%	16%	15%	24%
Cori Bush: "As part of achieving a just and lasting peace, we must do our part to stop this violence and trauma by ending U.S. government support for Israeli military occupation and apartheid."	18%	20%	9%	24%	29%
Josh Hawley: "Israel is facing existential threat. Any funding for Ukraine should be redirected to Israel immediately."	16%	14%	14%	25%	31%
Donald Trump: "The Israeli attack was made because we are perceived as being weak and ineffective and with a really weak leader."	21%	17%	11%	19%	32%
Cory Booker: "We must do all we can to support the people of Israel who are facing unimaginable pain, innocent Palestinian civilians who are also victims of violence, and American families who have lost or are missing loved ones."	44%	24%	5%	6%	20%

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Interviewing Dates	October 10 - 12, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.089 to 6.517, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.922.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	63 questions not reported.

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1A. Level of Discrimination — Christians

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	15%	16%	13%	11%	12%	20%	14%	14%	15%	17%	17%
A fair amount	26%	26%	27%	20%	24%	31%	29%	25%	26%	34%	23%
Not much	33%	29%	36%	34%	31%	29%	39%	32%	38%	25%	40%
None at all	26%	29%	24%	36%	34%	20%	18%	29%	21%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(426)	(572)	(99)	(201)	(423)	(275)	(679)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	15%	9%	14%	21%	6%	29%	14%	15%	17%	8%	18%	17%	13%
A fair amount	26%	15%	23%	43%	15%	41%	30%	29%	14%	22%	26%	32%	21%
Not much	33%	35%	37%	25%	38%	22%	34%	31%	35%	35%	31%	26%	43%
None at all	26%	41%	26%	11%	41%	8%	21%	25%	34%	35%	25%	25%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(335)	(390)	(273)	(385)	(349)	(406)	(293)	(208)	(164)	(216)	(390)	(228)

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1B. Level of Discrimination — Jewish people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	24%	22%	27%	21%	22%	26%	28%	25%	23%	30%	15%
A fair amount	43%	42%	43%	38%	44%	43%	45%	42%	47%	42%	47%
Not much	24%	25%	24%	27%	25%	25%	20%	26%	18%	25%	26%
None at all	8%	10%	7%	14%	8%	6%	7%	8%	13%	4%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(425)	(572)	(99)	(201)	(423)	(274)	(678)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	24%	30%	21%	23%	30%	27%	26%	24%	26%	18%	28%	26%	22%
A fair amount	43%	46%	43%	40%	50%	43%	43%	43%	50%	43%	38%	40%	52%
Not much	24%	17%	26%	30%	17%	21%	21%	27%	19%	27%	25%	25%	20%
None at all	8%	7%	11%	8%	3%	9%	11%	6%	5%	12%	8%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(335)	(390)	(272)	(385)	(348)	(406)	(292)	(208)	(164)	(216)	(389)	(228)

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1C. Level of Discrimination — Muslim people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	27%	25%	29%	26%	30%	26%	27%	26%	29%	34%	23%
A fair amount	47%	44%	50%	50%	45%	47%	46%	47%	60%	36%	48%
Not much	19%	22%	16%	16%	16%	21%	20%	20%	8%	23%	19%
None at all	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	4%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(425)	(572)	(99)	(199)	(423)	(276)	(679)	(114)	(120)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	27%	45%	24%	12%	46%	12%	29%	26%	28%	18%	28%	28%	32%
A fair amount	47%	46%	49%	45%	48%	40%	46%	46%	50%	53%	47%	45%	45%
Not much	19%	6%	18%	32%	6%	35%	16%	23%	15%	18%	20%	20%	15%
None at all	7%	2%	9%	11%	1%	12%	9%	5%	8%	11%	5%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(334)	(389)	(274)	(383)	(350)	(404)	(294)	(208)	(164)	(216)	(388)	(229)

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1D. Level of Discrimination — White people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	12%	15%	9%	9%	12%	16%	10%	14%	4%	13%	11%
A fair amount	21%	22%	20%	13%	20%	26%	22%	24%	9%	21%	17%
Not much	35%	32%	38%	27%	33%	36%	45%	35%	34%	37%	35%
None at all	32%	30%	33%	51%	35%	22%	23%	27%	53%	30%	37%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(425)	(573)	(99)	(200)	(423)	(276)	(679)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	12%	5%	14%	18%	4%	21%	13%	10%	14%	5%	11%	15%	14%
A fair amount	21%	7%	20%	38%	7%	39%	21%	25%	15%	17%	24%	23%	18%
Not much	35%	40%	32%	34%	43%	31%	35%	39%	34%	31%	35%	35%	40%
None at all	32%	48%	34%	11%	46%	9%	31%	26%	37%	46%	30%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(335)	(390)	(273)	(385)	(350)	(406)	(294)	(207)	(164)	(216)	(389)	(229)

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1E. Level of Discrimination — Black people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	38%	33%	42%	53%	38%	34%	28%	31%	65%	46%	40%
A fair amount	35%	33%	38%	33%	35%	35%	38%	36%	28%	34%	40%
Not much	20%	26%	15%	8%	21%	24%	27%	26%	2%	13%	16%
None at all	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(424)	(573)	(99)	(200)	(422)	(276)	(680)	(113)	(120)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	38%	66%	35%	12%	65%	12%	41%	32%	38%	40%	31%	39%	41%
A fair amount	35%	28%	41%	36%	32%	38%	33%	40%	36%	30%	39%	34%	38%
Not much	20%	4%	15%	44%	2%	40%	19%	22%	19%	20%	24%	21%	16%
None at all	6%	2%	9%	8%	1%	11%	6%	6%	7%	10%	5%	7%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(335)	(388)	(274)	(385)	(349)	(405)	(294)	(208)	(164)	(215)	(389)	(229)

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1F. Level of Discrimination — Arab people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	26%	25%	27%	28%	30%	23%	24%	26%	27%	29%	20%
A fair amount	46%	43%	49%	47%	45%	45%	47%	46%	52%	37%	45%
Not much	21%	24%	18%	16%	18%	25%	24%	21%	15%	26%	22%
None at all	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(425)	(570)	(99)	(201)	(421)	(274)	(679)	(112)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	26%	42%	25%	10%	42%	11%	27%	25%	28%	18%	26%	28%	28%
A fair amount	46%	44%	47%	47%	48%	41%	45%	45%	50%	51%	47%	41%	48%
Not much	21%	12%	18%	34%	9%	36%	19%	26%	15%	21%	21%	25%	16%
None at all	7%	3%	9%	9%	1%	12%	9%	4%	7%	10%	6%	7%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(332)	(390)	(273)	(381)	(350)	(403)	(294)	(207)	(164)	(214)	(388)	(229)

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2A. Seriousness of Threats — Russia

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	37%	38%	37%	30%	32%	41%	45%	35%	47%	47%	26%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	36%	37%	36%	36%	38%	34%	38%	40%	27%	24%	42%
A minor threat to the U.S.	12%	13%	10%	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	8%	7%	22%
Not a threat to the U.S.	4%	7%	1%	8%	3%	5%	1%	5%	5%	3%	3%
Not sure	10%	4%	16%	15%	14%	8%	5%	8%	14%	19%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(422)	(563)	(96)	(196)	(421)	(272)	(670)	(113)	(120)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	37%	49%	32%	31%	44%	34%	37%	32%	43%	34%	38%	41%	34%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	36%	34%	32%	44%	39%	41%	30%	48%	34%	37%	40%	35%	36%
A minor threat to the U.S.	12%	9%	12%	14%	10%	17%	12%	11%	12%	13%	13%	10%	12%
Not a threat to the U.S.	4%	2%	4%	7%	2%	5%	6%	1%	7%	6%	3%	2%	8%
Not sure	10%	6%	20%	3%	6%	4%	14%	7%	4%	10%	7%	12%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(330)	(387)	(268)	(380)	(346)	(401)	(291)	(204)	(156)	(212)	(389)	(228)

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2B. Seriousness of Threats — China

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	32%	36%	28%	22%	23%	40%	41%	34%	23%	39%	22%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	37%	37%	36%	30%	37%	34%	46%	37%	42%	22%	50%
A minor threat to the U.S.	12%	12%	12%	16%	12%	13%	6%	13%	11%	10%	10%
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	6%	6%	12%	8%	5%	1%	6%	4%	7%	7%
Not sure	13%	8%	17%	20%	19%	8%	5%	10%	20%	22%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(420)	(567)	(97)	(199)	(423)	(268)	(671)	(114)	(118)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	32%	26%	30%	42%	23%	50%	31%	29%	40%	21%	36%	35%	33%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	37%	45%	29%	36%	45%	32%	33%	40%	39%	40%	34%	36%	37%
A minor threat to the U.S.	12%	11%	15%	10%	15%	8%	14%	14%	8%	15%	12%	10%	14%
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	9%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%
Not sure	13%	10%	22%	6%	10%	4%	16%	9%	8%	18%	10%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(331)	(386)	(270)	(380)	(347)	(401)	(291)	(205)	(161)	(214)	(386)	(226)

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2C. Seriousness of Threats — North Korea

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	29%	29%	28%	23%	25%	30%	37%	26%	36%	36%	27%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	35%	33%	37%	32%	33%	35%	42%	38%	23%	27%	46%
A minor threat to the U.S.	19%	23%	15%	20%	21%	20%	15%	21%	17%	15%	17%
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	9%	2%	10%	7%	6%	0%	7%	4%	4%	3%
Not sure	11%	5%	17%	15%	14%	9%	7%	8%	20%	18%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(979)	(420)	(559)	(95)	(198)	(418)	(268)	(666)	(113)	(117)	(83)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	29%	35%	23%	29%	28%	33%	30%	28%	26%	24%	24%	36%	24%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	35%	39%	29%	39%	43%	36%	32%	40%	36%	34%	37%	30%	44%
A minor threat to the U.S.	19%	16%	20%	21%	19%	22%	15%	25%	24%	22%	24%	17%	16%
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	3%	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	1%	9%	7%	4%	5%	7%
Not sure	11%	7%	22%	2%	7%	3%	15%	7%	5%	13%	11%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(979)	(331)	(384)	(264)	(380)	(342)	(398)	(285)	(206)	(158)	(213)	(385)	(223)

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2D. Seriousness of Threats — Iran

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	33%	35%	31%	16%	24%	40%	48%	33%	27%	38%	29%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	31%	31%	30%	21%	33%	34%	34%	34%	22%	22%	32%
A minor threat to the U.S.	15%	17%	13%	22%	16%	16%	7%	16%	19%	10%	12%
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	9%	3%	14%	9%	2%	1%	5%	3%	12%	8%
Not sure	15%	8%	22%	28%	18%	9%	10%	12%	29%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(981)	(422)	(559)	(97)	(195)	(416)	(273)	(668)	(111)	(118)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	33%	29%	27%	43%	25%	52%	31%	35%	33%	25%	30%	41%	27%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	31%	35%	27%	31%	36%	28%	29%	31%	36%	34%	36%	28%	29%
A minor threat to the U.S.	15%	19%	16%	9%	23%	5%	15%	16%	17%	17%	13%	12%	22%
Not a threat to the U.S.	6%	4%	5%	9%	3%	8%	6%	5%	7%	9%	6%	5%	6%
Not sure	15%	12%	25%	7%	13%	6%	19%	13%	7%	15%	16%	15%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(981)	(332)	(382)	(267)	(379)	(344)	(404)	(283)	(204)	(161)	(210)	(387)	(223)

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2E. Seriousness of Threats — Hamas

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	29%	29%	28%	13%	20%	34%	46%	28%	18%	41%	33%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	22%	24%	20%	12%	23%	26%	25%	24%	22%	11%	20%
A minor threat to the U.S.	16%	20%	12%	17%	21%	15%	12%	17%	18%	11%	20%
Not a threat to the U.S.	12%	17%	7%	28%	13%	7%	3%	12%	8%	12%	14%
Not sure	21%	9%	33%	31%	23%	18%	15%	19%	34%	25%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(986)	(422)	(564)	(98)	(199)	(418)	(271)	(670)	(113)	(119)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	29%	22%	25%	39%	26%	45%	29%	28%	32%	22%	28%	36%	23%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	22%	21%	17%	28%	21%	24%	17%	29%	20%	26%	22%	21%	20%
A minor threat to the U.S.	16%	22%	14%	13%	21%	15%	13%	17%	22%	17%	13%	13%	24%
Not a threat to the U.S.	12%	14%	13%	8%	12%	8%	14%	8%	13%	14%	11%	12%	11%
Not sure	21%	20%	30%	11%	19%	8%	27%	19%	13%	22%	26%	18%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(332)	(388)	(266)	(381)	(343)	(404)	(286)	(206)	(160)	(214)	(386)	(226)

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2F. Seriousness of Threats — Hezbollah

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	21%	23%	19%	3%	12%	28%	39%	22%	16%	23%	22%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	19%	21%	18%	16%	16%	20%	26%	21%	19%	14%	16%
A minor threat to the U.S.	18%	23%	13%	14%	22%	19%	16%	19%	14%	9%	23%
Not a threat to the U.S.	12%	16%	7%	29%	12%	7%	2%	10%	6%	20%	15%
Not sure	30%	17%	43%	39%	38%	27%	18%	28%	44%	34%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(977)	(420)	(557)	(95)	(197)	(416)	(269)	(667)	(111)	(118)	(81)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	21%	18%	15%	32%	17%	37%	23%	18%	24%	15%	23%	25%	18%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	19%	19%	18%	22%	21%	22%	16%	24%	19%	18%	17%	22%	19%
A minor threat to the U.S.	18%	23%	13%	18%	21%	14%	17%	18%	19%	18%	21%	14%	20%
Not a threat to the U.S.	12%	10%	15%	9%	11%	7%	13%	8%	12%	14%	8%	10%	15%
Not sure	30%	30%	39%	19%	29%	20%	31%	32%	25%	34%	31%	29%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(977)	(328)	(384)	(265)	(376)	(342)	(398)	(284)	(205)	(158)	(210)	(385)	(224)

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2G. Seriousness of Threats — Islamic State (ISIS)

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	32%	29%	35%	10%	28%	41%	45%	32%	31%	33%	31%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	30%	28%	32%	28%	29%	30%	34%	33%	24%	25%	25%
A minor threat to the U.S.	17%	23%	12%	21%	19%	16%	13%	17%	16%	15%	22%
Not a threat to the U.S.	8%	12%	4%	25%	8%	3%	1%	8%	5%	11%	11%
Not sure	12%	8%	17%	16%	16%	10%	8%	10%	25%	16%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(987)	(423)	(564)	(98)	(197)	(419)	(273)	(672)	(113)	(118)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	32%	30%	25%	43%	30%	43%	34%	33%	30%	29%	32%	33%	32%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	30%	29%	29%	32%	33%	32%	26%	35%	32%	31%	31%	31%	28%
A minor threat to the U.S.	17%	21%	17%	13%	23%	12%	15%	17%	24%	18%	16%	14%	23%
Not a threat to the U.S.	8%	9%	8%	8%	4%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	11%	6%
Not sure	12%	11%	21%	4%	10%	4%	17%	7%	6%	15%	15%	11%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(333)	(386)	(268)	(382)	(346)	(402)	(289)	(206)	(160)	(212)	(388)	(227)

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2H. Seriousness of Threats — Taliban

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	28%	23%	32%	12%	23%	33%	38%	26%	30%	31%	32%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	29%	27%	31%	23%	27%	31%	34%	32%	21%	23%	29%
A minor threat to the U.S.	22%	29%	15%	27%	22%	21%	18%	22%	25%	16%	21%
Not a threat to the U.S.	9%	14%	3%	21%	8%	6%	2%	9%	5%	11%	9%
Not sure	13%	7%	19%	17%	20%	9%	8%	11%	19%	19%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(985)	(420)	(565)	(96)	(196)	(421)	(272)	(671)	(112)	(119)	(83)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	28%	25%	20%	39%	25%	37%	28%	30%	24%	27%	25%	31%	24%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	29%	28%	29%	30%	29%	32%	27%	31%	30%	27%	35%	31%	21%
A minor threat to the U.S.	22%	28%	22%	15%	30%	15%	18%	24%	32%	21%	19%	16%	34%
Not a threat to the U.S.	9%	9%	7%	10%	5%	9%	9%	6%	8%	11%	8%	8%	8%
Not sure	13%	10%	22%	6%	9%	6%	18%	9%	6%	13%	12%	13%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(331)	(386)	(268)	(380)	(347)	(399)	(292)	(204)	(160)	(212)	(385)	(228)

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3. Heard About Escalating Violence in Israel

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about escalating violence in Israel?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	58%	66%	50%	47%	47%	59%	77%	60%	47%	51%	63%
A little	36%	31%	40%	44%	40%	36%	22%	35%	45%	35%	28%
Nothing at all	7%	4%	10%	8%	13%	5%	1%	5%	8%	13%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(425)	(573)	(99)	(201)	(422)	(276)	(679)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	58%	62%	48%	64%	62%	66%	50%	62%	65%	54%	52%	59%	64%
A little	36%	33%	40%	33%	33%	33%	39%	35%	33%	40%	43%	32%	31%
Nothing at all	7%	4%	12%	2%	5%	1%	11%	3%	2%	6%	5%	9%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(334)	(391)	(273)	(384)	(350)	(405)	(294)	(208)	(165)	(215)	(390)	(228)

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4. How Much Israeli-Palestinian Conflict Matters

How much, if at all, does the Israeli-Palestinian conflict matter to you?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	29%	32%	27%	22%	18%	33%	43%	31%	24%	27%	26%
A fair amount	39%	37%	41%	47%	32%	37%	42%	38%	39%	43%	37%
Not very much	15%	19%	11%	9%	24%	17%	7%	14%	11%	18%	22%
Not at all	7%	8%	7%	8%	13%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%	5%
Not sure	10%	5%	14%	14%	13%	8%	4%	7%	21%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(425)	(574)	(99)	(201)	(424)	(275)	(680)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	29%	32%	17%	41%	27%	45%	27%	29%	33%	24%	29%	35%	24%
A fair amount	39%	42%	42%	32%	44%	31%	39%	37%	42%	31%	36%	40%	46%
Not very much	15%	12%	16%	17%	17%	13%	12%	20%	15%	18%	19%	13%	13%
Not at all	7%	3%	13%	5%	3%	5%	9%	7%	4%	13%	7%	5%	6%
Not sure	10%	11%	12%	5%	9%	5%	12%	8%	7%	13%	9%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(335)	(390)	(274)	(385)	(350)	(405)	(295)	(208)	(164)	(216)	(390)	(229)

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5. Know Friends or Family in Israel or Palestine

Do you have any friends or relatives who are in...? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	6%	7%	5%	2%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	3%	9%
Palestine	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	6%
Neither	83%	80%	85%	84%	80%	84%	83%	84%	82%	81%	73%
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	8%	10%	9%	12%	13%	14%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(426)	(574)	(99)	(201)	(424)	(276)	(681)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	8%	3%	7%	10%	5%	5%	6%	7%
Palestine	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Neither	83%	83%	80%	85%	84%	81%	84%	86%	78%	78%	85%	83%	84%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	9%	7%	9%	10%	6%	13%	15%	9%	10%	7%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(335)	(391)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(406)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(390)	(229)

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6. Sympathies in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathize with more?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli side	39%	46%	33%	16%	26%	51%	59%	43%	22%	36%	36%
The Palestinian side	12%	15%	9%	21%	14%	7%	8%	12%	14%	9%	10%
Both sides equally	22%	20%	23%	31%	23%	20%	14%	22%	27%	19%	18%
Not sure	27%	19%	35%	32%	37%	22%	19%	22%	37%	37%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(425)	(572)	(99)	(201)	(423)	(274)	(678)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli side	39%	26%	28%	66%	27%	75%	32%	47%	47%	33%	44%	42%	35%
The Palestinian side	12%	13%	15%	7%	16%	4%	15%	11%	6%	6%	11%	12%	18%
Both sides equally	22%	33%	21%	11%	33%	8%	24%	20%	25%	31%	16%	20%	22%
Not sure	27%	28%	36%	16%	24%	13%	30%	23%	22%	30%	29%	26%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(334)	(390)	(273)	(383)	(350)	(404)	(295)	(207)	(165)	(215)	(389)	(228)

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7. Currently Winning in Israel

In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think is currently winning?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	26%	36%	16%	20%	17%	31%	34%	27%	25%	20%	27%
Hamas	5%	6%	4%	5%	9%	4%	1%	5%	5%	8%	5%
Neither	25%	25%	25%	14%	20%	30%	32%	25%	25%	22%	30%
Not sure	44%	33%	55%	60%	54%	34%	33%	44%	45%	50%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(424)	(574)	(99)	(201)	(423)	(275)	(680)	(114)	(120)	(84)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	26%	22%	21%	36%	22%	41%	23%	27%	34%	24%	21%	26%	31%
Hamas	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%
Neither	25%	27%	25%	23%	31%	22%	26%	27%	23%	26%	26%	23%	26%
Not sure	44%	47%	49%	36%	42%	32%	47%	38%	38%	46%	47%	44%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(335)	(389)	(274)	(384)	(350)	(406)	(295)	(206)	(165)	(216)	(389)	(228)

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8. Israel Hamas Stronger Military Forces

In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think has stronger military forces?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	56%	74%	39%	46%	43%	64%	70%	61%	43%	45%	54%
Hamas	4%	2%	6%	2%	10%	2%	3%	3%	6%	9%	2%
No difference	6%	4%	7%	8%	8%	5%	2%	5%	8%	6%	12%
Not sure	34%	19%	48%	44%	39%	29%	25%	31%	43%	40%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(425)	(573)	(99)	(200)	(423)	(276)	(679)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	56%	60%	48%	62%	60%	69%	49%	57%	73%	50%	49%	57%	67%
Hamas	4%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%	6%	2%	6%	2%
No difference	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	5%	8%	6%	2%	8%	4%	5%	6%
Not sure	34%	33%	41%	26%	33%	21%	38%	32%	23%	36%	44%	32%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(334)	(391)	(273)	(384)	(351)	(404)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(389)	(228)

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9. Israel Hamas More International Support

In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think has more support from other countries around the world?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	57%	64%	51%	58%	49%	59%	64%	59%	56%	54%	51%
Hamas	4%	5%	4%	1%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	7%
No difference	8%	9%	8%	12%	13%	5%	3%	6%	9%	14%	16%
Not sure	30%	22%	38%	29%	31%	31%	28%	31%	33%	24%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(426)	(572)	(99)	(201)	(422)	(276)	(679)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	57%	65%	49%	59%	69%	59%	54%	60%	66%	58%	52%	57%	62%
Hamas	4%	1%	5%	7%	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	7%	2%
No difference	8%	6%	11%	7%	5%	7%	9%	11%	4%	9%	8%	9%	7%
Not sure	30%	28%	34%	28%	24%	27%	33%	25%	26%	31%	36%	27%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(334)	(390)	(274)	(384)	(351)	(405)	(295)	(207)	(165)	(216)	(388)	(229)

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10. Blame for Violence in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

Who do you blame more for the escalation of violence in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli side	13%	17%	9%	15%	18%	10%	9%	12%	16%	17%	6%
The Palestinian side	35%	40%	31%	14%	22%	45%	56%	41%	15%	29%	31%
Both sides equally	19%	20%	17%	21%	22%	17%	15%	19%	19%	18%	22%
Not sure	33%	23%	43%	49%	38%	28%	20%	28%	51%	35%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(425)	(572)	(98)	(200)	(424)	(275)	(679)	(113)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli side	13%	14%	14%	11%	19%	7%	17%	13%	9%	10%	9%	12%	21%
The Palestinian side	35%	22%	25%	61%	23%	70%	27%	43%	43%	31%	40%	38%	30%
Both sides equally	19%	26%	20%	10%	27%	9%	20%	18%	21%	23%	16%	17%	21%
Not sure	33%	39%	40%	18%	32%	15%	37%	25%	27%	36%	36%	33%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(334)	(389)	(274)	(382)	(351)	(405)	(294)	(207)	(165)	(215)	(389)	(228)

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11. What Israelis Support

Do you think most Israeli people support or oppose the recent attacks on Palestinians in Gaza?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support	15%	20%	10%	3%	8%	17%	29%	17%	10%	9%	10%
Most support	22%	30%	13%	30%	14%	21%	23%	22%	22%	20%	22%
Half support, half oppose	13%	14%	13%	17%	15%	12%	9%	13%	8%	15%	23%
Most oppose	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	7%	6%	7%	4%	18%	7%
Almost all oppose	7%	6%	9%	12%	5%	7%	6%	7%	9%	10%	2%
Not sure	35%	23%	47%	30%	46%	35%	28%	34%	46%	27%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(425)	(573)	(99)	(200)	(423)	(276)	(680)	(113)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support	15%	10%	12%	22%	11%	26%	13%	16%	16%	11%	14%	13%	21%
Most support	22%	26%	16%	23%	19%	24%	20%	21%	28%	21%	18%	23%	23%
Half support, half oppose	13%	11%	17%	11%	13%	11%	17%	15%	6%	10%	16%	13%	15%
Most oppose	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	10%
Almost all oppose	7%	10%	4%	9%	12%	6%	8%	9%	5%	13%	6%	8%	4%
Not sure	35%	36%	43%	25%	38%	26%	36%	31%	35%	37%	37%	37%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(333)	(391)	(274)	(383)	(351)	(406)	(294)	(207)	(164)	(216)	(389)	(229)

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12. What Palestinians Support

Do you think most Palestinian people support or oppose the recent attacks on Israel?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support	9%	12%	6%	5%	8%	12%	11%	10%	4%	5%	15%
Most support	18%	22%	14%	15%	12%	20%	25%	20%	11%	18%	16%
Half support, half oppose	18%	22%	14%	23%	19%	14%	16%	16%	14%	25%	32%
Most oppose	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	18%	5%
Almost all oppose	4%	3%	5%	11%	2%	3%	1%	4%	7%	3%	5%
Not sure	39%	30%	48%	35%	47%	37%	36%	39%	52%	32%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(425)	(569)	(98)	(200)	(422)	(274)	(678)	(112)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support	9%	6%	7%	14%	3%	19%	9%	7%	12%	5%	8%	13%	6%
Most support	18%	15%	15%	24%	15%	26%	14%	19%	24%	14%	17%	21%	17%
Half support, half oppose	18%	17%	19%	17%	19%	15%	19%	22%	12%	21%	17%	17%	19%
Most oppose	12%	12%	12%	12%	15%	8%	11%	13%	16%	9%	12%	12%	16%
Almost all oppose	4%	8%	3%	2%	8%	1%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	39%	41%	44%	31%	38%	30%	43%	33%	34%	47%	42%	34%	38%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(332)	(388)	(274)	(382)	(351)	(403)	(292)	(208)	(164)	(214)	(387)	(229)

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13. Future Peace Settlement

Do you think a peaceful settlement of differences between Israel and the Arab countries can be worked out?

Adapted from a 1967 Gallup question

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	28%	30%	26%	35%	34%	24%	20%	27%	25%	38%	25%
No	44%	49%	39%	27%	36%	50%	60%	50%	30%	31%	38%
No opinion	28%	21%	35%	38%	31%	26%	20%	24%	45%	30%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(426)	(574)	(99)	(201)	(424)	(276)	(681)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	28%	31%	26%	27%	34%	21%	28%	29%	29%	26%	25%	25%	35%
No	44%	39%	39%	55%	37%	62%	40%	46%	48%	40%	45%	45%	43%
No opinion	28%	30%	35%	19%	29%	17%	32%	26%	22%	34%	30%	29%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(335)	(391)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(406)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(390)	(229)

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14. Will Israel Attack Lead to Wider Middle Eastern War

How likely do you think it is that the recent conflicts in Israel will lead to a wider war involving other countries in the Middle East?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	18%	21%	15%	10%	18%	20%	22%	19%	11%	21%	13%
Fairly likely	39%	37%	40%	38%	27%	41%	47%	41%	36%	27%	47%
Not very likely	15%	20%	11%	15%	19%	14%	12%	16%	10%	20%	11%
Not at all likely	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Not sure	27%	21%	32%	34%	32%	23%	18%	24%	39%	29%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(426)	(573)	(99)	(201)	(423)	(276)	(680)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	18%	12%	15%	26%	12%	27%	18%	22%	15%	12%	18%	22%	15%
Fairly likely	39%	44%	31%	43%	39%	43%	38%	38%	41%	34%	39%	38%	43%
Not very likely	15%	15%	17%	14%	20%	15%	13%	16%	22%	12%	15%	16%	16%
Not at all likely	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	27%	27%	35%	16%	27%	12%	30%	22%	20%	37%	27%	22%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(335)	(391)	(273)	(385)	(351)	(406)	(294)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(389)	(229)

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15. Favorability of Mahmoud Abbas

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Mahmoud Abbas?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	7%	8%
Somewhat favorable	4%	6%	3%	9%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	14%	5%	9%	8%	10%	11%	10%	7%	10%	7%
Very unfavorable	20%	25%	14%	9%	12%	25%	30%	22%	13%	14%	16%
Don't know	65%	53%	76%	69%	74%	62%	56%	63%	76%	64%	64%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(425)	(573)	(99)	(199)	(424)	(276)	(679)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	0%	1%	4%
Somewhat favorable	4%	7%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	5%	10%	11%	10%	7%	11%	11%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	20%	11%	15%	34%	13%	39%	16%	23%	25%	16%	22%	22%	16%
Don't know	65%	65%	76%	52%	71%	49%	71%	61%	58%	68%	67%	60%	69%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(334)	(390)	(274)	(384)	(351)	(406)	(295)	(206)	(165)	(215)	(389)	(229)

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16. Favorability of Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Benjamin Netanyahu?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	16%	20%	11%	5%	7%	21%	26%	18%	7%	15%	9%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	14%	5%	12%	20%	20%	16%	13%	18%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	8%	8%	13%	10%	11%	10%	11%	8%	18%
Very unfavorable	17%	24%	12%	22%	17%	15%	18%	20%	11%	7%	21%
Don't know	41%	26%	55%	59%	51%	33%	24%	35%	58%	52%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(425)	(574)	(99)	(200)	(424)	(276)	(681)	(113)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	16%	3%	10%	34%	4%	40%	12%	14%	26%	13%	14%	19%	13%
Somewhat favorable	15%	13%	10%	24%	10%	25%	14%	18%	14%	20%	16%	14%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	16%	11%	5%	16%	5%	8%	11%	14%	8%	10%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	17%	28%	16%	8%	31%	7%	15%	19%	22%	19%	14%	17%	21%
Don't know	41%	41%	52%	29%	40%	22%	51%	38%	24%	40%	46%	40%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(335)	(390)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(405)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(389)	(229)

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17. Netanyahu Leadership Abilities

Would you say Benjamin Netanyahu is a strong or a weak leader?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very strong	20%	26%	15%	9%	8%	29%	33%	23%	12%	22%	9%
Somewhat strong	23%	26%	20%	16%	23%	25%	28%	24%	22%	23%	23%
Somewhat weak	7%	8%	7%	4%	7%	8%	11%	8%	5%	4%	12%
Very weak	8%	11%	4%	18%	8%	5%	2%	8%	5%	4%	14%
Not sure	41%	28%	54%	54%	55%	34%	25%	37%	56%	48%	42%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(426)	(573)	(99)	(201)	(423)	(276)	(680)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very strong	20%	9%	12%	42%	7%	48%	18%	19%	29%	21%	16%	24%	18%
Somewhat strong	23%	27%	21%	22%	26%	25%	21%	27%	25%	27%	23%	21%	24%
Somewhat weak	7%	11%	8%	4%	15%	2%	6%	8%	10%	5%	7%	5%	14%
Very weak	8%	15%	7%	2%	13%	1%	7%	6%	9%	5%	5%	11%	7%
Not sure	41%	39%	53%	30%	40%	24%	48%	40%	26%	42%	49%	39%	37%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(335)	(390)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(405)	(295)	(208)	(164)	(216)	(390)	(229)

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18. Netanyahu Honesty

Do you think Benjamin Netanyahu is honest and trustworthy, or not?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Honest and trustworthy	24%	29%	20%	12%	12%	32%	38%	26%	15%	28%	15%
Not honest and trustworthy	26%	33%	19%	27%	30%	24%	24%	29%	18%	17%	32%
Not sure	50%	38%	61%	60%	58%	44%	38%	45%	66%	55%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(426)	(573)	(99)	(201)	(423)	(276)	(681)	(114)	(120)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Honest and trustworthy	24%	13%	13%	49%	9%	56%	22%	23%	33%	23%	23%	27%	21%
Not honest and trustworthy	26%	40%	27%	11%	44%	8%	22%	25%	33%	31%	20%	25%	31%
Not sure	50%	47%	60%	40%	47%	36%	55%	51%	34%	46%	57%	48%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(334)	(391)	(274)	(384)	(351)	(406)	(294)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(389)	(229)

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19. Netanyahu Still Prime Minister in a Year

A year from now, do you think Benjamin Netanyahu will still be the prime minister of Israel?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	28%	37%	20%	21%	21%	34%	33%	30%	17%	31%	28%
No	16%	16%	16%	18%	18%	11%	20%	16%	15%	15%	22%
Not sure	56%	47%	64%	61%	61%	55%	47%	54%	68%	53%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(426)	(573)	(99)	(200)	(424)	(276)	(681)	(114)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	28%	22%	22%	41%	21%	47%	26%	27%	34%	30%	26%	31%	24%
No	16%	22%	16%	10%	22%	7%	16%	18%	16%	10%	20%	15%	18%
Not sure	56%	56%	61%	49%	57%	46%	58%	54%	50%	60%	54%	53%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(335)	(390)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(406)	(294)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(389)	(229)

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20. Support for Israeli Settlements

Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right	20%	25%	15%	7%	15%	28%	28%	21%	14%	24%	14%
Wrong	24%	30%	19%	31%	25%	19%	26%	25%	20%	20%	33%
Not sure	55%	44%	66%	63%	60%	53%	46%	53%	66%	56%	54%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(426)	(570)	(99)	(200)	(422)	(275)	(679)	(112)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	20%	11%	13%	38%	9%	45%	18%	21%	24%	17%	22%	23%	16%
Wrong	24%	35%	26%	12%	42%	10%	23%	26%	28%	20%	19%	25%	32%
Not sure	55%	54%	61%	50%	48%	46%	60%	53%	47%	63%	59%	52%	52%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(332)	(391)	(273)	(383)	(349)	(403)	(294)	(208)	(164)	(216)	(387)	(229)

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21. Is Hamas Terrorist Organization

Do you think that Hamas is a terrorist organization?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	64%	70%	58%	42%	51%	74%	82%	69%	43%	56%	64%
No	6%	9%	4%	15%	9%	3%	1%	5%	8%	9%	11%
Not sure	30%	21%	38%	42%	40%	23%	17%	26%	49%	34%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(425)	(573)	(98)	(201)	(424)	(275)	(680)	(113)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	64%	59%	54%	80%	69%	83%	54%	73%	78%	63%	63%	65%	63%
No	6%	9%	5%	6%	4%	1%	8%	5%	1%	2%	6%	7%	8%
Not sure	30%	32%	41%	15%	27%	15%	38%	23%	21%	35%	31%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(334)	(390)	(274)	(383)	(351)	(406)	(293)	(208)	(164)	(215)	(390)	(229)

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22. Role of Iran in Hamas Attack

What role, if any, do you think Iran played in Hamas' attack on Israel?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	44%	53%	36%	26%	34%	51%	62%	49%	31%	34%	43%
A minor role	16%	18%	14%	21%	19%	14%	10%	17%	12%	16%	16%
No role	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	6%
Not sure	38%	27%	49%	50%	46%	33%	27%	34%	56%	46%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(426)	(574)	(99)	(201)	(424)	(276)	(681)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	44%	35%	34%	65%	36%	71%	37%	49%	53%	39%	40%	49%	43%
A minor role	16%	20%	15%	13%	20%	9%	15%	19%	15%	14%	16%	13%	23%
No role	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Not sure	38%	44%	48%	21%	42%	20%	46%	32%	32%	45%	42%	37%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(335)	(391)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(406)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(390)	(229)

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23. Role of Hezbollah in Hamas Attack

What role, if any, do you think Hezbollah played in Hamas' attack on Israel?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	26%	32%	20%	11%	21%	29%	41%	28%	20%	24%	22%
A minor role	19%	26%	13%	26%	14%	19%	18%	21%	13%	20%	13%
No role	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	8%
Not sure	53%	40%	64%	61%	61%	51%	38%	49%	66%	55%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(426)	(572)	(99)	(201)	(422)	(276)	(679)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	26%	19%	20%	41%	21%	43%	22%	31%	26%	17%	27%	30%	25%
A minor role	19%	22%	16%	20%	20%	21%	17%	18%	25%	16%	13%	20%	26%
No role	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	1%	5%
Not sure	53%	57%	61%	38%	57%	35%	58%	47%	48%	63%	59%	49%	44%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(334)	(390)	(274)	(384)	(350)	(405)	(294)	(208)	(165)	(214)	(390)	(229)

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24. U.S. Take Active Part in World Affairs

Do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Active part	41%	48%	35%	29%	34%	44%	57%	42%	39%	44%	33%
Stay out	34%	34%	34%	40%	40%	35%	20%	35%	32%	31%	32%
Not sure	25%	18%	31%	31%	26%	21%	22%	23%	29%	25%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(426)	(573)	(99)	(201)	(423)	(276)	(681)	(114)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Active part	41%	51%	29%	46%	50%	50%	33%	44%	56%	34%	36%	46%	44%
Stay out	34%	26%	38%	37%	26%	35%	36%	34%	30%	34%	33%	34%	33%
Not sure	25%	22%	34%	17%	24%	15%	31%	22%	14%	32%	30%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(335)	(390)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(405)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(390)	(228)

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25A. U.S. Political Figures' Sympathies in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict — President Joe Biden

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you think the following sympathizes with more?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli side	42%	46%	37%	41%	42%	40%	45%	41%	49%	41%	39%
The Palestinian side	10%	14%	8%	5%	7%	14%	14%	11%	3%	11%	22%
Both sides equally	11%	12%	10%	9%	12%	12%	10%	12%	9%	13%	5%
Not sure	37%	28%	45%	45%	39%	34%	31%	37%	40%	36%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(424)	(573)	(99)	(200)	(423)	(275)	(679)	(113)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli side	42%	54%	39%	32%	62%	29%	40%	42%	49%	46%	34%	40%	48%
The Palestinian side	10%	3%	10%	19%	1%	25%	10%	10%	13%	7%	12%	11%	11%
Both sides equally	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%	14%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%	13%	9%
Not sure	37%	32%	42%	37%	28%	32%	40%	36%	27%	38%	42%	36%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(334)	(391)	(272)	(384)	(350)	(405)	(295)	(207)	(165)	(215)	(388)	(229)

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25B. U.S. Political Figures' Sympathies in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict — The Democratic Party

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you think the following sympathizes with more?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli side	32%	36%	28%	34%	31%	29%	34%	29%	44%	34%	28%
The Palestinian side	18%	25%	12%	8%	18%	23%	21%	20%	6%	19%	26%
Both sides equally	14%	15%	12%	12%	10%	16%	16%	15%	10%	14%	11%
Not sure	36%	24%	48%	46%	41%	32%	28%	36%	41%	33%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(425)	(573)	(99)	(201)	(422)	(276)	(680)	(113)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli side	32%	42%	31%	21%	49%	20%	32%	32%	36%	32%	27%	31%	37%
The Palestinian side	18%	7%	16%	33%	4%	39%	15%	15%	24%	12%	19%	19%	19%
Both sides equally	14%	19%	12%	11%	16%	13%	13%	17%	15%	12%	13%	14%	16%
Not sure	36%	32%	42%	35%	31%	27%	40%	36%	24%	44%	41%	36%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(334)	(391)	(273)	(384)	(350)	(405)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(215)	(390)	(228)

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25C. U.S. Political Figures' Sympathies in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict — The Republican Party

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you think the following sympathizes with more?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli side	50%	62%	39%	27%	40%	60%	68%	54%	37%	44%	50%
The Palestinian side	5%	5%	5%	9%	9%	2%	2%	3%	6%	12%	11%
Both sides equally	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%	5%
Not sure	39%	26%	52%	58%	43%	34%	27%	38%	51%	37%	34%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(424)	(574)	(98)	(201)	(423)	(276)	(680)	(113)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli side	50%	40%	44%	68%	46%	73%	45%	49%	67%	47%	47%	49%	57%
The Palestinian side	5%	8%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	6%	1%	1%	5%	8%	3%
Both sides equally	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%
Not sure	39%	46%	47%	24%	42%	19%	44%	38%	27%	48%	44%	36%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(333)	(391)	(274)	(384)	(351)	(405)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(215)	(389)	(229)

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26. Importance of Cooperating with Israel

How important do you think it is for the United States to cooperate closely with Israel?

Adapted from a 1950 NORC question

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	37%	43%	32%	11%	25%	48%	60%	40%	34%	36%	25%
Fairly important	27%	26%	28%	35%	28%	26%	20%	26%	19%	28%	46%
Not important	13%	19%	7%	18%	21%	9%	6%	14%	13%	11%	10%
Don't know	22%	12%	32%	36%	26%	17%	13%	20%	34%	26%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(426)	(570)	(98)	(199)	(423)	(276)	(679)	(114)	(118)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	37%	33%	26%	55%	32%	64%	34%	38%	45%	29%	37%	42%	36%
Fairly important	27%	34%	25%	23%	39%	18%	25%	32%	29%	36%	20%	26%	29%
Not important	13%	13%	16%	10%	10%	8%	12%	13%	13%	7%	14%	14%	16%
Don't know	22%	20%	33%	12%	19%	9%	29%	17%	13%	28%	29%	19%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(335)	(389)	(272)	(385)	(350)	(403)	(294)	(208)	(164)	(216)	(388)	(228)

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27. Goal of Helping Israel

Thinking about U.S. policies toward the Middle East, how important a goal should it be to help protect Israel?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	36%	40%	31%	15%	18%	48%	57%	38%	28%	33%	32%
Somewhat important	25%	25%	25%	29%	25%	22%	26%	26%	19%	24%	31%
Not too important	8%	8%	7%	9%	14%	5%	3%	7%	8%	11%	8%
Not at all important	7%	11%	4%	9%	12%	6%	2%	9%	4%	2%	6%
Not sure	24%	16%	32%	38%	31%	19%	11%	20%	41%	31%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(426)	(572)	(99)	(200)	(423)	(276)	(680)	(113)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	36%	31%	26%	52%	33%	61%	31%	36%	46%	31%	34%	39%	35%
Somewhat important	25%	32%	20%	24%	32%	18%	24%	28%	27%	26%	22%	27%	25%
Not too important	8%	6%	10%	7%	9%	7%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%
Not at all important	7%	4%	10%	7%	4%	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	8%
Not sure	24%	26%	35%	10%	21%	10%	29%	21%	15%	29%	30%	20%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(335)	(389)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(404)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(214)	(390)	(229)

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28. Goal of Helping Palestinians

Thinking about U.S. policies toward the Middle East, how important a goal should it be to help protect Palestinians?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	15%	18%	12%	21%	15%	13%	11%	13%	11%	21%	22%
Somewhat important	22%	24%	20%	19%	23%	22%	22%	21%	23%	19%	27%
Not too important	14%	16%	12%	11%	13%	11%	21%	16%	6%	12%	8%
Not at all important	16%	20%	13%	6%	15%	23%	19%	20%	3%	10%	20%
Not sure	34%	22%	45%	43%	35%	32%	27%	30%	56%	37%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(425)	(574)	(99)	(201)	(423)	(276)	(681)	(114)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	15%	27%	14%	3%	30%	2%	16%	14%	16%	14%	14%	15%	16%
Somewhat important	22%	30%	18%	17%	31%	15%	18%	23%	25%	23%	14%	26%	20%
Not too important	14%	5%	11%	25%	6%	28%	9%	17%	22%	14%	10%	14%	17%
Not at all important	16%	6%	14%	29%	5%	32%	16%	17%	15%	14%	21%	15%	16%
Not sure	34%	32%	43%	25%	27%	23%	41%	29%	22%	35%	40%	31%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(334)	(391)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(405)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(390)	(228)

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29. Biden Approval Foreign Policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden has been handling foreign policy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	13%	15%	11%	6%	12%	15%	17%	10%	15%	21%	14%
Somewhat approve	19%	18%	19%	22%	20%	18%	16%	16%	29%	16%	29%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	12%	17%	11%	9%	9%	11%	13%	10%	7%
Strongly disapprove	32%	40%	24%	11%	30%	39%	42%	39%	4%	23%	27%
Not sure	26%	17%	34%	44%	28%	20%	16%	23%	38%	30%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(426)	(571)	(98)	(199)	(424)	(276)	(680)	(114)	(118)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	13%	28%	7%	3%	28%	3%	12%	12%	18%	10%	12%	14%	13%
Somewhat approve	19%	34%	16%	6%	33%	4%	20%	20%	17%	20%	15%	19%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	11%	13%	11%	12%	8%	13%	13%	13%	10%	15%	4%
Strongly disapprove	32%	3%	27%	68%	5%	73%	26%	40%	31%	22%	37%	32%	34%
Not sure	26%	26%	39%	11%	24%	8%	33%	14%	20%	35%	26%	21%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(335)	(390)	(272)	(385)	(351)	(405)	(295)	(206)	(165)	(215)	(388)	(229)

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30. Confidence in Biden Dealing With International Crisis

Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Confident	27%	28%	26%	28%	22%	28%	30%	23%	38%	32%	34%
Uneasy	50%	56%	45%	28%	52%	55%	61%	57%	27%	41%	43%
Not sure	23%	16%	29%	44%	25%	17%	9%	20%	34%	26%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(426)	(574)	(99)	(201)	(424)	(276)	(681)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Confident	27%	58%	18%	5%	56%	3%	28%	27%	31%	27%	22%	28%	30%
Uneasy	50%	17%	48%	86%	21%	90%	47%	58%	45%	43%	56%	51%	49%
Not sure	23%	24%	34%	8%	24%	7%	25%	14%	24%	30%	22%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(335)	(391)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(406)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(390)	(229)

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31. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	12%	13%	10%	10%	8%	13%	14%	9%	15%	21%	17%
Somewhat approve	20%	19%	20%	19%	19%	20%	21%	17%	25%	23%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	10%	10%	16%	11%	12%	14%	8%	11%	6%
Strongly disapprove	25%	31%	19%	14%	24%	30%	28%	29%	5%	22%	25%
Not sure	32%	23%	41%	47%	33%	26%	25%	31%	47%	24%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(425)	(573)	(98)	(201)	(423)	(276)	(680)	(114)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	12%	27%	6%	2%	25%	0%	12%	10%	15%	8%	10%	14%	13%
Somewhat approve	20%	28%	16%	15%	29%	15%	19%	20%	22%	24%	14%	20%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	9%	10%	17%	8%	16%	10%	19%	12%	11%	11%	16%	6%
Strongly disapprove	25%	3%	25%	47%	6%	51%	22%	28%	22%	15%	28%	25%	28%
Not sure	32%	32%	43%	19%	32%	17%	37%	23%	30%	42%	37%	25%	31%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(335)	(389)	(274)	(385)	(351)	(406)	(294)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(389)	(228)

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32. Biden Plan for Middle East

Do you think President Biden has a clear plan for U.S. strategy in the Middle East?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	17%	20%	14%	14%	17%	18%	17%	14%	27%	21%	14%
No	51%	57%	44%	43%	51%	53%	54%	56%	33%	41%	53%
Not sure	33%	23%	42%	42%	32%	29%	30%	30%	41%	38%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(425)	(574)	(98)	(201)	(424)	(276)	(681)	(114)	(119)	(85)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	36%	10%	5%	30%	4%	18%	14%	22%	14%	14%	19%	18%
No	51%	22%	49%	83%	26%	89%	44%	61%	48%	46%	55%	51%	50%
Not sure	33%	42%	41%	13%	45%	7%	38%	25%	30%	40%	31%	30%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(335)	(391)	(273)	(385)	(351)	(405)	(295)	(208)	(165)	(216)	(389)	(229)

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33. Democrats Support Strong Action in Response to Attacks on Israel

Do you think that most Democrats in Congress support taking strong action in response to the attacks in Israel?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	30%	33%	27%	31%	27%	32%	31%	28%	38%	35%	29%
No	26%	33%	19%	18%	26%	31%	26%	28%	10%	18%	41%
Not sure	44%	34%	53%	52%	47%	37%	43%	43%	52%	48%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(426)	(570)	(97)	(201)	(424)	(274)	(680)	(113)	(118)	(85)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	30%	48%	24%	18%	48%	17%	32%	31%	32%	22%	27%	33%	36%
No	26%	10%	23%	46%	11%	48%	20%	26%	34%	23%	27%	29%	21%
Not sure	44%	42%	53%	36%	41%	34%	48%	42%	34%	55%	46%	39%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(333)	(389)	(274)	(383)	(351)	(403)	(295)	(207)	(165)	(215)	(388)	(228)

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34. Republicans Support Strong Action in Response to Attacks on Israel

Do you think that most Republicans in Congress support taking strong action in response to the attacks in Israel?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	40%	49%	31%	24%	30%	47%	55%	45%	28%	30%	28%
No	19%	20%	17%	24%	27%	15%	10%	16%	19%	22%	36%
Not sure	41%	30%	52%	52%	43%	38%	36%	39%	52%	47%	36%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(424)	(570)	(99)	(201)	(420)	(274)	(678)	(113)	(119)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	40%	30%	33%	59%	33%	66%	36%	41%	53%	36%	36%	40%	46%
No	19%	28%	14%	15%	24%	9%	17%	23%	16%	15%	20%	22%	15%
Not sure	41%	43%	53%	27%	43%	25%	47%	36%	30%	50%	44%	38%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(333)	(390)	(271)	(382)	(348)	(405)	(293)	(206)	(165)	(216)	(386)	(227)

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35. Palestinian Statehood Recognition

Do you think that the United States government should or should not recognize Palestine as an independent state?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	30%	38%	22%	42%	32%	24%	25%	29%	32%	31%	36%
Should not	21%	25%	17%	8%	10%	28%	34%	23%	10%	15%	30%
Not sure	49%	36%	62%	50%	58%	48%	41%	48%	59%	54%	34%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(424)	(573)	(99)	(198)	(424)	(276)	(679)	(114)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	30%	44%	27%	18%	49%	13%	30%	33%	31%	35%	23%	25%	41%
Should not	21%	11%	17%	35%	9%	45%	17%	21%	27%	10%	23%	25%	20%
Not sure	49%	45%	55%	47%	42%	42%	53%	45%	43%	55%	54%	51%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(335)	(389)	(273)	(385)	(351)	(405)	(295)	(206)	(165)	(213)	(390)	(229)

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36. Should U.S. Send Troops to Israel if Future Arab Attack

If Israel is attacked in the future by Arab countries, do you think the United States should or should not promise to send U.S. troops to Israel?

Adapted from a 1973 Opinion Research Corporation question

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should send troops	25%	29%	21%	21%	17%	28%	34%	27%	17%	32%	15%
Should not	38%	42%	34%	33%	42%	39%	37%	42%	31%	26%	38%
No opinion	37%	29%	44%	45%	41%	33%	30%	31%	52%	42%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(425)	(572)	(98)	(201)	(423)	(275)	(678)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should send troops	25%	23%	17%	36%	20%	41%	22%	28%	29%	23%	23%	32%	18%
Should not	38%	34%	40%	41%	44%	34%	34%	39%	43%	35%	43%	36%	39%
No opinion	37%	43%	43%	22%	36%	25%	44%	33%	28%	42%	34%	32%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(334)	(390)	(273)	(384)	(349)	(406)	(293)	(207)	(165)	(214)	(390)	(228)

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37A. Agreement With Statements — Nathan Thrall: "Clearly, this act by Hamas is suicidal."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	25%	29%	21%	8%	15%	36%	37%	24%	28%	31%	24%
Somewhat agree	27%	31%	22%	30%	25%	26%	27%	31%	17%	22%	17%
Somewhat disagree	8%	9%	6%	6%	12%	6%	6%	7%	4%	12%	11%
Strongly disagree	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Not sure	38%	27%	49%	53%	44%	30%	29%	36%	48%	32%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(992)	(424)	(568)	(98)	(199)	(422)	(273)	(676)	(112)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	25%	24%	17%	36%	22%	38%	25%	26%	28%	22%	19%	29%	26%
Somewhat agree	27%	29%	23%	29%	30%	30%	25%	29%	28%	28%	27%	25%	28%
Somewhat disagree	8%	5%	9%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%
Strongly disagree	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%
Not sure	38%	39%	48%	26%	38%	22%	41%	34%	32%	39%	44%	36%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(333)	(388)	(271)	(382)	(347)	(403)	(291)	(208)	(163)	(214)	(387)	(228)

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37B. Agreement With Statements — Ilhan Omar: "As the world is condemning Hamas's attacks, we must also oppose an Israeli military response that has already taken the lives of hundreds of Palestinians, including nearly two dozen children."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	21%	22%	20%	31%	24%	18%	13%	21%	18%	30%	12%
Somewhat agree	18%	20%	16%	15%	22%	17%	18%	17%	30%	13%	17%
Somewhat disagree	10%	13%	8%	8%	7%	11%	15%	11%	3%	8%	22%
Strongly disagree	20%	26%	15%	8%	12%	26%	34%	23%	14%	13%	20%
Not sure	30%	20%	40%	38%	35%	29%	20%	29%	35%	35%	28%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(424)	(570)	(98)	(200)	(422)	(274)	(677)	(114)	(119)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	21%	29%	21%	13%	32%	9%	24%	17%	22%	22%	17%	19%	27%
Somewhat agree	18%	26%	15%	13%	27%	10%	15%	23%	17%	24%	16%	19%	12%
Somewhat disagree	10%	9%	9%	13%	9%	16%	8%	14%	13%	10%	10%	9%	13%
Strongly disagree	20%	7%	19%	37%	7%	46%	16%	21%	27%	14%	21%	24%	19%
Not sure	30%	29%	37%	25%	25%	19%	37%	25%	21%	30%	36%	29%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(333)	(389)	(272)	(384)	(349)	(402)	(294)	(208)	(162)	(215)	(389)	(228)

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37C. Agreement With Statements — Vivek Ramaswamy: "If it can happen to Israel, it can happen here at home. Our own border is near-completely porous right now. The Southern Border is a disaster."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	40%	45%	35%	21%	31%	49%	55%	45%	25%	37%	27%
Somewhat agree	19%	18%	20%	27%	16%	18%	15%	17%	21%	22%	23%
Somewhat disagree	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	7%	5%	8%
Strongly disagree	15%	17%	14%	16%	21%	12%	12%	15%	10%	13%	25%
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	26%	23%	13%	10%	13%	37%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(425)	(567)	(97)	(200)	(422)	(273)	(675)	(113)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	40%	18%	31%	74%	13%	80%	38%	48%	33%	33%	41%	47%	32%
Somewhat agree	19%	22%	18%	16%	20%	15%	17%	20%	20%	23%	16%	17%	21%
Somewhat disagree	8%	12%	9%	3%	18%	2%	9%	6%	13%	7%	8%	7%	11%
Strongly disagree	15%	27%	15%	2%	31%	1%	14%	12%	25%	16%	15%	13%	18%
Not sure	18%	21%	26%	4%	18%	3%	22%	14%	9%	21%	20%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(333)	(388)	(271)	(383)	(347)	(403)	(292)	(207)	(161)	(216)	(387)	(228)

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas Conflict

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37D. Agreement With Statements — Joe Biden: "Terrorism is never justified. Israel has a right to defend itself and its people."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	55%	57%	52%	34%	37%	68%	73%	56%	48%	54%	51%
Somewhat agree	23%	23%	24%	31%	32%	15%	19%	25%	20%	21%	20%
Somewhat disagree	4%	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	25%	20%	14%	6%	13%	25%	20%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(425)	(570)	(97)	(201)	(422)	(275)	(677)	(114)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	55%	50%	46%	70%	52%	80%	49%	61%	59%	46%	59%	59%	49%
Somewhat agree	23%	27%	24%	19%	30%	14%	24%	24%	26%	32%	23%	19%	26%
Somewhat disagree	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	16%	18%	22%	5%	13%	2%	20%	9%	11%	17%	13%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(334)	(390)	(271)	(384)	(348)	(402)	(295)	(208)	(163)	(215)	(388)	(229)

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas Conflict

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37E. Agreement With Statements — Ron DeSantis: "Israel not only has the right to defend itself against these attacks, it has a duty to respond with overwhelming force."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	38%	45%	31%	18%	19%	52%	56%	39%	37%	39%	23%
Somewhat agree	23%	20%	25%	21%	28%	19%	24%	24%	16%	21%	25%
Somewhat disagree	10%	12%	8%	16%	11%	9%	6%	9%	12%	11%	17%
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	6%	9%	11%	5%	5%	8%	2%	2%	17%
Not sure	22%	15%	29%	35%	31%	16%	10%	20%	33%	27%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(992)	(423)	(569)	(97)	(200)	(420)	(275)	(677)	(113)	(117)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	38%	27%	30%	58%	24%	67%	34%	38%	45%	26%	41%	42%	36%
Somewhat agree	23%	24%	22%	22%	30%	18%	21%	25%	22%	28%	23%	22%	18%
Somewhat disagree	10%	13%	9%	8%	12%	4%	11%	10%	10%	8%	6%	12%	11%
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	10%	4%	11%	4%	7%	8%	8%	9%	6%	4%	13%
Not sure	22%	28%	30%	8%	22%	7%	27%	19%	15%	29%	23%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(331)	(388)	(273)	(381)	(350)	(402)	(295)	(205)	(162)	(216)	(388)	(226)

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas Conflict
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37F. Agreement With Statements — Tim Scott: "We should be prepared to send resources to Israel without any question."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	23%	26%	19%	13%	15%	28%	32%	22%	29%	27%	10%
Somewhat agree	21%	22%	20%	18%	14%	24%	28%	22%	14%	24%	22%
Somewhat disagree	16%	13%	19%	21%	17%	13%	16%	19%	9%	13%	9%
Strongly disagree	15%	19%	12%	13%	23%	15%	9%	17%	9%	11%	18%
Not sure	24%	19%	30%	36%	31%	19%	14%	19%	40%	25%	40%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(424)	(570)	(97)	(201)	(423)	(273)	(677)	(113)	(119)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	23%	23%	13%	34%	16%	39%	26%	20%	21%	14%	22%	30%	18%
Somewhat agree	21%	21%	19%	24%	24%	25%	16%	25%	27%	22%	18%	21%	24%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	16%	17%	20%	13%	13%	17%	25%	15%	24%	14%	16%
Strongly disagree	15%	12%	20%	14%	17%	13%	15%	18%	13%	19%	14%	14%	17%
Not sure	24%	28%	32%	11%	23%	10%	30%	20%	14%	31%	22%	22%	25%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(333)	(388)	(273)	(382)	(349)	(404)	(293)	(208)	(163)	(215)	(388)	(228)

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas Conflict

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37G. Agreement With Statements — Cori Bush: "As part of achieving a just and lasting peace, we must do our part to stop this violence and trauma by ending U.S. government support for Israeli military occupation and apartheid."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	18%	21%	15%	27%	19%	17%	9%	17%	20%	19%	16%
Somewhat agree	20%	21%	19%	33%	17%	14%	17%	19%	22%	21%	17%
Somewhat disagree	9%	11%	8%	3%	12%	11%	11%	9%	6%	14%	9%
Strongly disagree	24%	29%	19%	10%	15%	30%	39%	27%	15%	16%	28%
Not sure	29%	18%	39%	27%	37%	28%	24%	27%	36%	29%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(425)	(567)	(97)	(200)	(420)	(275)	(675)	(114)	(119)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	18%	22%	16%	15%	21%	9%	25%	12%	12%	19%	16%	15%	23%
Somewhat agree	20%	27%	17%	14%	27%	13%	15%	26%	22%	24%	16%	21%	19%
Somewhat disagree	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	11%	5%	12%	15%	4%	9%	11%	10%
Strongly disagree	24%	13%	21%	40%	13%	52%	20%	26%	29%	17%	26%	28%	20%
Not sure	29%	29%	36%	21%	28%	16%	34%	24%	21%	37%	33%	24%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(335)	(389)	(268)	(385)	(344)	(403)	(293)	(206)	(162)	(216)	(386)	(228)

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas Conflict

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37H. Agreement With Statements — Josh Hawley: "Israel is facing existential threat. Any funding for Ukraine should be redirected to Israel immediately."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	16%	21%	11%	12%	9%	20%	21%	17%	8%	16%	12%
Somewhat agree	14%	14%	15%	13%	12%	16%	16%	13%	18%	17%	13%
Somewhat disagree	14%	14%	14%	13%	22%	10%	12%	14%	10%	14%	20%
Strongly disagree	25%	29%	20%	20%	26%	25%	28%	28%	15%	17%	25%
Not sure	31%	22%	40%	43%	32%	29%	23%	27%	48%	36%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(424)	(572)	(98)	(201)	(421)	(276)	(680)	(114)	(118)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	16%	8%	12%	28%	5%	34%	14%	17%	18%	10%	15%	19%	15%
Somewhat agree	14%	13%	11%	20%	10%	21%	15%	19%	10%	13%	12%	19%	9%
Somewhat disagree	14%	12%	14%	16%	15%	14%	11%	14%	19%	15%	16%	13%	13%
Strongly disagree	25%	34%	28%	11%	44%	10%	23%	24%	34%	26%	22%	19%	35%
Not sure	31%	34%	35%	24%	25%	21%	36%	27%	19%	36%	35%	29%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(335)	(389)	(272)	(385)	(349)	(405)	(294)	(206)	(163)	(216)	(389)	(228)

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37I. Agreement With Statements — Donald Trump: "The Israeli attack was made because we are perceived as being weak and ineffective and with a really weak leader."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	21%	27%	16%	13%	17%	26%	27%	23%	14%	20%	19%
Somewhat agree	17%	22%	11%	16%	13%	18%	19%	17%	12%	19%	15%
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	11%	14%	12%	7%	11%	13%	6%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	19%	19%	19%	14%	20%	19%	23%	19%	18%	13%	30%
Not sure	32%	21%	43%	44%	38%	29%	20%	28%	50%	41%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(987)	(422)	(565)	(98)	(199)	(417)	(273)	(669)	(114)	(120)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	21%	11%	17%	38%	11%	42%	18%	26%	27%	17%	21%	26%	17%
Somewhat agree	17%	12%	12%	27%	8%	22%	15%	19%	10%	12%	12%	21%	17%
Somewhat disagree	11%	13%	9%	10%	11%	8%	10%	11%	11%	17%	11%	9%	9%
Strongly disagree	19%	30%	21%	5%	38%	5%	20%	16%	26%	22%	17%	16%	24%
Not sure	32%	35%	41%	20%	32%	23%	36%	30%	27%	32%	40%	28%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	102%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(331)	(387)	(269)	(382)	(345)	(402)	(290)	(205)	(160)	(216)	(387)	(224)

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37J. Agreement With Statements — Cory Booker: "We must do all we can to support the people of Israel who are facing unimaginable pain, innocent Palestinian civilians who are also victims of violence, and American families who have lost or are missing loved ones."

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement, which was made by an American in the last week?

Respondents were not shown who made each statement

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	44%	46%	41%	39%	31%	48%	56%	46%	45%	40%	31%
Somewhat agree	24%	23%	25%	23%	24%	23%	28%	26%	21%	19%	18%
Somewhat disagree	5%	7%	4%	2%	8%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	11%
Strongly disagree	6%	8%	5%	11%	6%	6%	3%	5%	2%	12%	13%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	26%	31%	16%	11%	18%	28%	24%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(422)	(568)	(98)	(200)	(419)	(273)	(671)	(114)	(120)	(85)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	44%	51%	36%	46%	53%	47%	42%	43%	51%	41%	39%	48%	44%
Somewhat agree	24%	21%	23%	29%	23%	26%	19%	31%	27%	28%	28%	23%	19%
Somewhat disagree	5%	3%	5%	9%	4%	9%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%
Strongly disagree	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	7%	8%	6%	2%	2%	4%	5%	13%
Not sure	20%	21%	30%	8%	16%	11%	27%	13%	14%	23%	23%	19%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(332)	(389)	(269)	(382)	(344)	(402)	(292)	(207)	(162)	(213)	(386)	(229)

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Interviewing Dates	October 10 - 12, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.089 to 6.517, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.922.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	63 questions not reported.