



# Tennessee Labor Market Report

Bill Lee  
Governor

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Commissioner

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## Highlights

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## 2021 Union Membership

### About Union Membership Estimates

Each year the Bureau of Labor Statistics produces estimates of union membership for the U.S., all 50 states, and the District of Columbia. Additional data such as membership rates by demographic groups, occupation, and industry, as well as median weekly earnings by occupation and industry are available for the U.S. Estimates are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS).

### Union Membership by State

In Tennessee, an estimated 145,000 workers were members of unions in 2021. This represents 5.2 percent of all workers. An additional 21,000 workers were represented by unions though not members themselves. In total, 166,000 workers (5.9 percent) in Tennessee were either members of or represented by unions in 2021. Union membership increased 23.9 percent in 2021 from the 117,000 union members in 2020. Those with union representation who weren't union members remained almost unchanged from 20,000 workers in 2020.

Hawaii had the highest rate of union membership among the 50 states and the District of Columbia at 22.4 percent in 2021. New York had the next highest rate at 22.2 percent, followed by Washington at 19.0 percent. South Carolina had the lowest union membership rate at only 1.7%. The next lowest was North Carolina at 2.6 percent, followed by Utah at 3.5 percent. Only 10 areas had a lower union membership rate than Tennessee's 5.2 percent in 2021, while only four were lower than its 2020 rate of 4.4 percent.

### U.S. Union Membership

Nationally, 10.3 percent of workers were members of unions in 2021 with an addi-

tional 1.3 percent who were covered by unions despite not being members. Union membership declined nationally from 10.8 percent in 2020. Men were union members at a rate of 10.6 percent in 2021 while the membership rate for women was 9.9 percent. Black or African American workers had the highest union membership rate across racial and ethnic groups at 11.5 percent.

### Earnings of Union Members

The median weekly earnings of union members was \$1,169 in 2021 compared to \$975 for non-union workers, those who were neither members of or represented by unions. Across industries, workers in motion picture and sound recording industries were among the largest beneficiaries of union membership with a median weekly pay of \$1,884 compared to \$1,230 for their non-union counterparts. Workers in construction who were union members made \$1,344 compared to \$922 for non-union workers. Non-union workers in manufacturing made slightly more than union members, \$1,036 compared to \$1,016.

### Membership by Occupation

Across occupation groups, the highest union membership rates were in education, training, and library occupations at 34.6 percent, followed by 33.3 percent for protective service occupations. The lowest rates of membership were in food preparation and serving occupations at 3.1 percent, followed by sales and related occupations at 3.3 percent and computer and mathematical occupations at 3.7 percent.

For more data and information on union membership follow the link below:

<https://www.bls.gov/cps/lfcharacteristics.htm#union>

# Union Membership by State

State	2020					2021				
	Total Employed (in thousands)	Union Members		Represented by Unions		Total Employed	Union Members		Represented by Unions	
		Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage		Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
Alabama	1,896	151	8.0%	164	8.7%	1,938	115	5.9%	133	6.9%
Alaska	280	49	17.7%	55	19.5%	293	46	15.8%	50	17.2%
Arizona	2,909	155	5.3%	207	7.1%	3,116	167	5.4%	208	6.7%
Arkansas	1,158	55	4.7%	69	5.9%	1,167	46	3.9%	51	4.4%
California	15,069	2,441	16.2%	2,655	17.6%	15,497	2,468	15.9%	2,757	17.8%
Colorado	2,470	182	7.4%	202	8.2%	2,538	165	6.5%	192	7.5%
Connecticut	1,533	262	17.1%	282	18.4%	1,524	223	14.6%	248	16.3%
Delaware	424	41	9.7%	44	10.3%	435	42	9.7%	44	10.2%
District of Columbia	343	30	8.6%	33	9.5%	350	31	8.9%	35	9.9%
Florida	8,155	524	6.4%	644	7.9%	8,667	448	5.2%	529	6.1%
Georgia	4,173	194	4.6%	271	6.5%	4,404	211	4.8%	256	5.8%
Hawaii	508	120	23.7%	130	25.7%	541	121	22.4%	131	24.1%
Idaho	732	41	5.6%	47	6.4%	767	36	4.7%	42	5.5%
Illinois	5,178	739	14.3%	788	15.2%	5,397	752	13.9%	818	15.2%
Indiana	2,838	235	8.3%	270	9.5%	2,844	256	9.0%	290	10.2%
Iowa	1,401	93	6.6%	128	9.1%	1,428	93	6.5%	118	8.3%
Kansas	1,282	114	8.9%	144	11.2%	1,300	120	9.2%	148	11.4%
Kentucky	1,694	127	7.5%	160	9.4%	1,740	126	7.2%	170	9.8%
Louisiana	1,682	99	5.9%	113	6.7%	1,722	81	4.7%	98	5.7%
Maine	559	82	14.7%	93	16.7%	563	70	12.4%	83	14.7%
Maryland	2,690	351	13.1%	380	14.1%	2,689	295	11.0%	332	12.3%
Massachusetts	2,982	357	12.0%	383	12.8%	3,181	402	12.6%	433	13.6%
Michigan	3,974	604	15.2%	661	16.6%	4,047	540	13.3%	620	15.3%
Minnesota	2,515	398	15.8%	427	17.0%	2,608	416	16.0%	446	17.1%
Mississippi	1,034	74	7.1%	86	8.3%	1,080	59	5.5%	74	6.9%
Missouri	2,525	238	9.4%	254	10.1%	2,615	235	9.0%	266	10.2%
Montana	419	50	12.0%	54	13.0%	438	49	11.2%	56	12.9%
Nebraska	890	85	9.6%	94	10.5%	896	61	6.8%	72	8.0%
Nevada	1,208	161	13.4%	186	15.4%	1,249	153	12.2%	176	14.1%
New Hampshire	629	62	9.8%	70	11.1%	643	65	10.1%	73	11.3%
New Jersey	3,719	600	16.1%	660	17.8%	3,762	608	16.2%	672	17.9%
New Mexico	743	53	7.1%	64	8.6%	770	58	7.5%	70	9.1%
New York	7,552	1,661	22.0%	1,784	23.6%	7,770	1,729	22.2%	1,869	24.1%
North Carolina	4,128	129	3.1%	161	3.9%	4,225	108	2.6%	142	3.4%
North Dakota	338	21	6.2%	25	7.4%	349	19	5.4%	24	6.9%
Ohio	4,815	637	13.2%	686	14.2%	4,966	596	12.0%	647	13.0%
Oklahoma	1,501	90	6.0%	114	7.6%	1,546	87	5.6%	105	6.8%
Oregon	1,694	275	16.2%	293	17.3%	1,784	318	17.8%	336	18.8%
Pennsylvania	5,307	717	13.5%	775	14.6%	5,380	693	12.9%	732	13.6%
Rhode Island	455	81	17.8%	87	19.1%	474	75	15.7%	83	17.4%
South Carolina	2,036	59	2.9%	77	3.8%	2,070	34	1.7%	42	2.0%
South Dakota	385	17	4.3%	21	5.5%	393	16	4.0%	20	5.0%
Tennessee	2,678	117	4.4%	137	5.1%	2,820	145	5.2%	166	5.9%
Texas	11,607	563	4.9%	693	6.0%	12,057	454	3.8%	571	4.7%
Utah	1,403	51	3.7%	75	5.4%	1,465	51	3.5%	96	6.5%
Vermont	265	31	11.8%	36	13.8%	262	32	12.3%	37	14.2%
Virginia	3,703	164	4.4%	201	5.4%	3,685	176	4.8%	240	6.5%
Washington	3,201	557	17.4%	596	18.6%	3,308	629	19.0%	661	20.0%
West Virginia	666	71	10.7%	75	11.3%	693	66	9.6%	73	10.5%
Wisconsin	2,592	227	8.7%	264	10.2%	2,705	215	7.9%	251	9.3%
Wyoming	240	18	7.6%	22	9.3%	234	13	5.7%	16	6.9%

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

# Tennessee Civilian Labor Workforce 1992-Present

# County Unemployment Rates\*

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS)

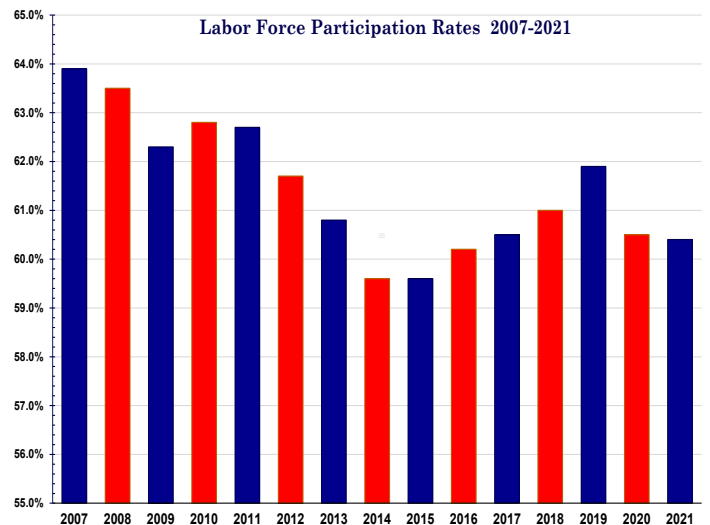
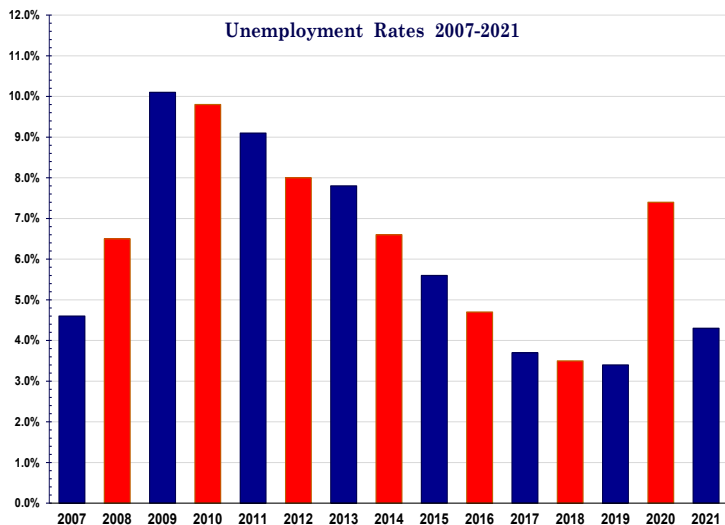
MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian Labor Force					
		Total	Participation Rate (%)	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Rate (%)	Total	Rate (%)
1992	3,875.8	2,469.2	63.7%	2,309.7	59.6%	159.6	6.5%
1993	3,936.5	2,534.5	64.4%	2,386.9	60.6%	147.6	5.8%
1994	4,003.3	2,657.2	66.4%	2,529.6	63.2%	127.6	4.8%
1995	4,075.6	2,723.1	66.8%	2,582.9	63.4%	140.3	5.2%
1996	4,150.1	2,763.2	66.6%	2,620.2	63.1%	143.0	5.2%
1997	4,218.9	2,780.6	65.9%	2,634.2	62.4%	146.4	5.3%
1998	4,272.7	2,810.1	65.8%	2,688.5	62.9%	121.6	4.3%
1999	4,317.6	2,843.0	65.8%	2,730.1	63.2%	112.9	4.0%
2000	4,358.4	2,849.0	65.4%	2,738.8	62.8%	110.2	3.9%
2001	4,401.2	2,857.7	64.9%	2,728.6	62.0%	129.0	4.5%
2002	4,444.9	2,898.9	65.2%	2,750.4	61.9%	148.5	5.1%
2003	4,492.3	2,904.6	64.7%	2,744.4	61.1%	160.2	5.5%
2004	4,541.6	2,897.8	63.8%	2,742.9	60.4%	154.9	5.3%
2005	4,610.1	2,898.5	62.9%	2,738.2	59.4%	160.3	5.5%
2006	4,692.4	3,014.7	64.2%	2,856.1	60.9%	158.7	5.3%
2007	4,760.1	3,043.3	63.9%	2,901.9	61.0%	141.3	4.6%
2008	4,821.7	3,060.8	63.5%	2,862.1	59.4%	198.7	6.5%
2009	4,868.4	3,032.7	62.3%	2,725.1	56.0%	307.5	10.1%
2010	4,925.4	3,093.1	62.8%	2,789.1	56.6%	304.1	9.8%
2011	4,973.5	3,117.5	62.7%	2,833.3	57.0%	284.2	9.1%
2012	5,020.4	3,096.3	61.7%	2,849.7	56.8%	246.6	8.0%
2013	5,064.6	3,078.9	60.8%	2,840.1	56.1%	238.8	7.8%
2014	5,109.9	3,043.6	59.6%	2,842.5	55.6%	201.0	6.6%
2015	5,159.2	3,074.2	59.6%	2,902.7	56.3%	171.5	5.6%
2016	5,213.9	3,136.4	60.2%	2,987.7	57.3%	148.7	4.7%
2017	5,284.9	3,197.0	60.5%	3,077.5	58.2%	119.5	3.7%
2018	5,342.7	3,260.9	61.0%	3,147.0	58.9%	113.8	3.5%
2019	5,397.4	3,339.5	61.9%	3,226.0	59.8%	113.5	3.4%
2020	5,454.3	3,299.4	60.5%	3,055.8	56.0%	243.6	7.4%
2021	5,510.0	3,328.0	60.4%	3,185.3	57.8%	142.7	4.3%
2022							
January	5,547.9	3,358.5	60.5%	3,234.0	58.3%	124.5	3.7%
February	5,553.5	3,388.6	61.0%	3,276.2	59.0%	112.4	3.3%
March	5,559.3	3,394.1	61.1%	3,292.0	59.2%	102.1	3.0%
April	5,564.8	3,410.7	61.3%	3,306.0	59.4%	104.6	3.1%
May	5,570.4	3,408.8	61.0%	3,293.6	59.1%	115.2	3.4%
June	5,576.9	3,420.7	61.3%	3,275.7	58.7%	144.9	4.2%
July (r)	5,583.8	3,391.5	60.7%	3,257.1	58.3%	134.4	4.0%
August (p)	5,590.5	3,354.0	60.0%	3,237.0	57.9%	117.0	3.5%

(r)=revised  
(p)=preliminary

County	Aug	Aug	County	Aug	Aug
	2021	2022		2021	2022
Anderson	3.6	3.3	Lauderdale	6.2	5.1
Bedford	3.9	3.5	Lawrence	4.0	3.7
Benton	4.6	4.3	Lewis	4.2	3.7
Bledsoe	4.6	5.4	Lincoln	3.9	3.3
Blount	3.2	2.9	Loudon	3.2	3.1
Bradley	4.0	3.5	Macon	3.4	3.0
Campbell	4.5	4.1	Madison	4.6	3.6
Cannon	3.2	3.1	Marion	4.2	3.8
Carroll	4.3	3.9	Marshall	4.0	3.4
Carter	4.1	3.6	Maury	4.3	3.2
Cheatham	2.8	2.5	McMinn	4.3	4.1
Chester	3.4	2.9	McNairy	5.3	4.8
Claiborne	3.8	3.8	Meigs	4.5	4.6
Clay	4.7	4.3	Monroe	3.5	3.6
Cocke	4.6	4.7	Montgomery	4.5	3.8
Coffee	3.9	3.4	Moore	2.5	2.6
Crockett	3.5	3.1	Morgan	4.1	3.7
Cumberland	4.2	4.3	Morgan	4.4	4.0
Davidson	4.0	2.9	Overton	3.1	3.1
Decatur	5.3	4.7	Perry	6.0	5.6
DeKalb	4.1	3.7	Pickett	3.3	3.7
Dickson	3.2	3.0	Polk	3.9	3.7
Dyer	4.4	3.8	Putnam	3.5	3.4
Fayette	4.1	3.4	Rhea	4.7	4.8
Fentress	3.7	3.8	Roane	3.7	3.6
Franklin	3.8	3.4	Robertson	3.2	2.8
Gibson	4.2	3.5	Rutherford	3.3	2.7
Giles	4.1	3.4	Scott	4.5	4.6
Grainger	3.9	3.6	Sequatchie	4.2	4.1
Greene	4.1	3.9	Sevier	3.2	2.6
Grundy	5.2	4.3	Shelby	6.9	5.3
Hamblen	3.9	3.5	Smith	3.1	2.9
Hamilton	3.9	3.4	Stewart	4.0	3.9
Hancock	5.3	4.0	Sullivan	3.9	3.5
Hardeman	6.0	4.7	Sumner	3.2	2.7
Hardin	4.3	3.9	Tipton	4.3	3.6
Hawkins	4.3	3.9	Trousdale	3.5	2.8
Haywood	5.9	5.1	Unicoi	4.6	4.5
Henderson	4.1	3.6	Union	3.6	3.5
Henry	3.7	3.7	Van Buren	4.7	4.5
Hickman	3.2	2.9	Warren	4.5	4.2
Houston	4.3	4.7	Washington	3.5	3.2
Humphreys	3.4	3.6	Wayne	3.9	4.7
Jackson	3.9	3.9	Weakley	3.8	3.4
Jefferson	3.9	3.5	White	3.8	3.5
Johnson	3.3	3.2	Williamson	2.4	2.3
Knox	3.1	2.9	Wilson	3.0	2.6
Lake	5.5	5.3			

\*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



# Statewide

## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	Aug. 2021	Revised July 2022	Preliminary Aug. 2022	Net Change	
				July 2022 Aug. 2022	Aug. 2021 Aug. 2022
<b>Total Nonfarm</b>	<b>3123.2</b>	<b>3219.3</b>	<b>3237.2</b>	17.9	114.0
<b>Total Private</b>	<b>2708.6</b>	<b>2816.1</b>	<b>2818.0</b>	1.9	109.4
<b>Goods Producing</b>	<b>495.1</b>	<b>513.7</b>	<b>515.9</b>	2.2	20.8
Mining, Logging & Construction	143.6	154.5	155.5	1.0	11.9
Mining & Logging	4.3	4.5	4.7	0.2	0.4
Construction	139.3	150.0	150.8	0.8	11.5
Construction of Buildings	29.1	31.9	31.8	-0.1	2.7
Heavy and Civil Engineering	17.8	18.7	19.0	0.3	1.2
Specialty Trade Contractors	92.4	99.4	100.0	0.6	7.6
Manufacturing	351.5	359.2	360.4	1.2	8.9
Durable Goods Manufacturing	222.8	232.0	233.6	1.6	10.8
Wood Product Manufacturing	13.1	13.9	13.9	0.0	0.8
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	13.8	14.6	14.8	0.2	1.0
Primary Metal Manufacturing	11.1	11.3	11.4	0.1	0.3
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	39.8	41.9	42.4	0.5	2.6
Machinery Manufacturing	24.3	24.9	25.1	0.2	0.8
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	6.4	6.5	6.5	0.0	0.1
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	18.6	19.4	19.4	0.0	0.8
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	69.6	72.1	72.6	0.5	3.0
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.7	10.3	10.3	0.0	0.6
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods	16.4	17.1	17.2	0.1	0.8
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	128.7	127.2	126.8	-0.4	-1.9
Food Manufacturing	37.9	37.4	37.3	-0.1	-0.6
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	8.6	8.5	8.5	0.0	-0.1
Paper Manufacturing	12.2	12.0	12.0	0.0	-0.2
Printing & Related Support Activities	8.2	7.9	7.9	0.0	-0.3
Chemical Manufacturing	26.2	25.8	25.7	-0.1	-0.5
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	24.1	24.4	24.3	-0.1	0.2
Service Providing	2628.1	2705.6	2721.3	15.7	93.2
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	652.4	676.2	674.3	-1.9	21.9
Wholesale Trade	122.4	129.2	126.4	-2.8	4.0
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	72.0	76.6	74.9	-1.7	2.9
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	43.3	45.1	44.0	-1.1	0.7
Wholesale Electronic Markets	7.1	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.4
Retail Trade	331.0	340.9	340.4	-0.5	9.4
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	47.3	48.8	48.7	-0.1	1.4
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores	9.8	10.1	9.9	-0.2	0.1
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	32.0	33.3	32.7	-0.6	0.7
Food & Beverage Stores	54.4	57.0	56.9	-0.1	2.5
Health & Personal Care Stores	24.7	26.0	26.1	0.1	1.4
Gasoline Stations	24.2	25.0	24.9	-0.1	0.7
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores	20.6	21.7	21.8	0.1	1.2
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores	11.4	11.6	11.6	0.0	0.2
General Merchandise Stores	69.9	72.7	72.1	-0.6	2.2
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	17.8	18.7	18.7	0.0	0.9
Nonstore Retailers	8.4	8.4	8.3	-0.1	-0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	199.0	206.1	207.5	1.4	8.5
Utilities	3.9	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.1
Transportation & Warehousing	195.1	202.1	203.5	1.4	8.4
Truck Transportation	59.0	56.5	57.4	0.9	-1.6
Information	48.3	50.7	50.8	0.1	2.5
Financial Activities	174.3	180.2	183.1	2.9	8.8
Finance & Insurance	131.5	135.7	137.9	2.2	6.4
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	42.8	44.5	45.2	0.7	2.4
Professional & Business Services	443.0	449.5	453.9	4.4	10.9
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	159.7	166.0	166.5	0.5	6.8
Management of Companies & Enterprises	52.9	54.4	54.1	-0.3	1.2
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	230.4	229.1	233.3	4.2	2.9
Educational & Health Services	438.6	447.1	450.6	3.5	12.0
Educational Services	57.9	59.9	59.8	-0.1	1.9
Health Care & Social Assistance	380.7	387.2	390.8	3.6	10.1
Ambulatory Health Care Services	160.0	162.8	165.0	2.2	5.0
Hospitals	110.7	112.6	112.8	0.2	2.1
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	57.1	58.3	58.3	0.0	1.2
Social Assistance	52.9	53.5	54.7	1.2	1.8
Leisure & Hospitality	332.7	371.8	362.4	-9.4	29.7
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	42.5	55.9	48.5	-7.4	6.0
Accommodation & Food Services	290.2	315.9	313.9	-2.0	23.7
Accommodation	34.4	36.9	36.6	-0.3	2.2
Food Services & Drinking Places	255.8	279.0	277.3	-1.7	21.5
Other Services	124.2	126.9	127.0	0.1	2.8
Government	414.6	403.2	419.2	16.0	4.6
Federal Government	51.6	52.2	51.9	-0.3	0.3
State Government	87.6	87.3	88.9	1.6	1.3
State Government Educational Services	47.2	48.3	49.6	1.3	2.4
Local Government	275.4	263.7	278.4	14.7	3.0
Local Government Educational Services	130.6	120.0	133.4	13.4	2.8

## Nonfarm Employment Summary

### Monthly Employment Changes

<b>Total Nonfarm</b>	<b>+17,900</b>
Local Government	+14,700
Local Government Educational Svcs	+13,400
Admin, Support, & Waste Mgmt Svcs	+4,200
Health Care & Social Assistance	+3,600
Ambulatory Health Care Services	+2,200
Financial Activities	+2,900
Finance & Insurance	+2,200
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+1,600
Transportation & Warehousing	+1,400
Truck Transportation	+900
Leisure & Hospitality	-9,400
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	-7,400
Wholesale Trade	-2,800
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	-1,700

### Annual Changes

<b>Total Nonfarm</b>	<b>+114,000</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	+29,700
Accommodation & Food Services	+23,700
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	+21,900
Retail Trade	+9,400
Transportation & Warehousing	+8,400
Education & Health Services	+12,000
Health Care & Social Assistance	+10,100
Construction	+11,500
Professional & Business Services	+10,900

### Monthly Unemployment Rates Counties

Increased	0
Decreased	95
Unchanged	0
<b>Highest/Lowest Rate</b>	<b>Rate</b>
Williamson County	2.3%
Perry County	5.6%

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2021 benchmark.

# Civilian Labor Force

## Civilian Labor Force Summary

	August 2021				July 2022				August 2022			
	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
UNITED STATES	161,505,000	153,167,000	8,339,000	5.2	163,960,000	158,290,000	5,670,000	3.5	164,746,000	158,732,000	6,014,000	3.7
TENNESSEE	3,333,606	3,200,554	133,052	4.0	3,409,644	3,295,558	114,086	3.3	3,399,213	3,284,472	114,741	3.4
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
UNITED STATES	161,788,000	153,232,000	8,556,000	5.3	165,321,000	159,067,000	6,255,000	3.8	164,971,000	158,714,000	6,256,000	3.8
TENNESSEE	3,331,141	3,193,246	137,895	4.1	3,391,509	3,257,083	134,426	4.0	3,354,025	3,237,036	116,989	3.5
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Chattanooga	274,515	264,329	10,186	3.7	276,402	266,681	9,721	3.5	273,542	264,630	8,912	3.3
Clarksville	117,603	112,004	5,599	4.8	119,445	114,020	5,425	4.5	118,034	113,218	4,816	4.1
Cleveland	57,477	55,186	2,291	4.0	57,984	55,622	2,362	4.1	57,030	55,021	2,009	3.5
Jackson	64,173	61,410	2,763	4.3	65,432	62,831	2,601	4.0	63,842	61,644	2,198	3.4
Johnson City	91,334	87,924	3,410	3.7	93,220	89,631	3,589	3.9	92,178	89,030	3,148	3.4
Kingsport-Bristol	132,931	127,722	5,209	3.9	134,901	129,755	5,146	3.8	134,171	129,486	4,685	3.5
Knoxville	432,528	418,235	14,293	3.3	447,468	431,857	15,611	3.5	440,798	427,356	13,442	3.0
Memphis	644,502	604,084	40,418	6.3	656,104	620,864	35,240	5.4	646,237	615,600	30,637	4.7
Morristown	52,202	50,158	2,044	3.9	53,792	51,638	2,154	4.0	52,703	50,875	1,828	3.5
Nashville-Murfreesboro	1,102,146	1,064,258	37,888	3.4	1,136,373	1,101,422	34,951	3.1	1,125,504	1,094,531	30,973	2.8
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Athens	22,377	21,425	952	4.3	21,567	20,555	1,012	4.7	21,323	20,439	884	4.1
Brownsville	7,600	7,152	448	5.9	7,547	7,104	443	5.9	7,542	7,159	383	5.1
Cookeville	50,160	48,421	1,739	3.5	49,648	47,737	1,911	3.8	49,780	48,094	1,686	3.4
Crossville	23,043	22,081	962	4.2	22,476	21,401	1,075	4.8	22,542	21,568	974	4.3
Dayton	13,616	12,980	636	4.7	13,746	13,014	732	5.3	13,705	13,054	651	4.8
Dyersburg	16,255	15,543	712	4.4	15,815	15,146	669	4.2	15,785	15,187	598	3.8
Greeneville	28,653	27,472	1,181	4.1	28,337	27,019	1,318	4.7	28,093	27,005	1,088	3.9
Lawrenceburg	19,481	18,700	781	4.0	19,199	18,421	778	4.1	19,177	18,474	703	3.7
Lewisburg	15,552	14,930	622	4.0	15,464	14,869	595	3.8	15,486	14,954	532	3.4
Martin	15,141	14,569	572	3.8	14,884	14,044	840	5.6	15,050	14,541	509	3.4
McMinnville	16,853	16,101	752	4.5	16,674	15,786	888	5.3	16,477	15,781	696	4.2
Newport	15,003	14,307	696	4.6	14,842	14,026	816	5.5	14,705	14,009	696	4.7
Paris	14,324	13,799	525	3.7	14,349	13,745	604	4.2	14,265	13,736	529	3.7
Sevierville	56,425	54,635	1,790	3.2	58,011	56,313	1,698	2.9	57,128	55,630	1,498	2.6
Shelbyville	21,388	20,553	835	3.9	21,429	20,565	864	4.0	21,243	20,499	744	3.5
Tullahoma-Manchester	48,393	46,578	1,815	3.8	48,021	46,173	1,848	3.8	47,752	46,158	1,594	3.3
Union City	14,483	13,829	654	4.5	14,345	13,597	748	5.2	14,206	13,625	581	4.1
<b>Cities</b>												
Bartlett	30,935	29,967	968	3.1	31,712	30,610	1,102	3.5	31,240	30,331	909	2.9
Brentwood	22,302	21,765	537	2.4	23,087	22,492	595	2.6	22,851	22,339	512	2.2
Bristol	11,467	11,029	438	3.8	11,615	11,148	467	4.0	11,504	11,127	377	3.3
Chattanooga	87,628	83,380	4,248	4.8	88,121	84,210	3,911	4.4	86,805	83,502	3,303	3.8
Clarksville	63,266	60,103	3,163	5.0	63,993	61,071	2,922	4.6	63,199	60,599	2,600	4.1
Cleveland	20,745	19,805	940	4.5	20,840	19,960	880	4.2	20,480	19,747	733	3.6
Collierville	26,128	25,447	681	2.6	26,798	25,993	805	3.0	26,470	25,755	715	2.7
Columbia	20,386	19,189	1,197	5.9	20,738	19,871	867	4.2	20,528	19,744	784	3.8
Cookeville	14,511	13,967	544	3.7	14,333	13,746	587	4.1	14,388	13,846	542	3.8
Franklin	49,565	48,417	1,148	2.3	51,296	50,035	1,261	2.5	50,849	49,693	1,156	2.3
Gallatin	23,612	22,670	942	4.0	24,275	23,443	832	3.4	24,028	23,295	733	3.1
Germantown	19,694	19,182	512	2.6	20,189	19,594	595	2.9	19,944	19,415	529	2.7
Hendersonville	33,856	32,844	1,012	3.0	34,955	33,964	991	2.8	34,689	33,748	941	2.7
Jackson	32,423	30,697	1,726	5.3	32,857	31,376	1,481	4.5	32,044	30,808	1,236	3.9
Johnson City	31,488	30,407	1,081	3.4	32,227	31,001	1,226	3.8	31,863	30,811	1,052	3.3
Kingsport	22,489	21,504	985	4.4	22,656	21,737	919	4.1	22,561	21,697	864	3.8
Knoxville	97,733	94,130	3,603	3.7	100,913	97,185	3,728	3.7	99,491	96,209	3,282	3.3
LaVergne	19,607	18,789	818	4.2	20,141	19,465	676	3.4	19,933	19,357	576	2.9
Lebanon	18,305	17,622	683	3.7	18,968	18,256	712	3.8	18,731	18,140	591	3.2
Maryville	14,172	13,737	435	3.1	14,684	14,182	502	3.4	14,461	14,029	432	3.0
Memphis	300,964	275,769	25,195	8.4	302,704	281,688	21,016	6.9	297,700	279,113	18,587	6.2
Morristown	11,622	11,128	494	4.3	11,977	11,457	520	4.3	11,722	11,288	434	3.7
Mount Juliet	21,136	20,529	607	2.9	21,850	21,268	582	2.7	21,689	21,132	557	2.6
Murfreesboro	86,354	83,397	2,957	3.4	89,235	86,400	2,835	3.2	88,422	85,919	2,503	2.8
Nashville	406,258	390,069	16,189	4.0	416,839	403,542	13,297	3.2	413,031	401,187	11,844	2.9
Oak Ridge	14,204	13,669	535	3.8	14,618	14,109	509	3.5	14,422	13,967	455	3.2
Smyrna	29,833	28,786	1,047	3.5	30,724	29,822	902	2.9	30,499	29,656	843	2.8
Spring Hill	25,738	24,993	745	2.9	26,594	25,843	751	2.8	26,339	25,670	669	2.5

# Chattanooga MSA

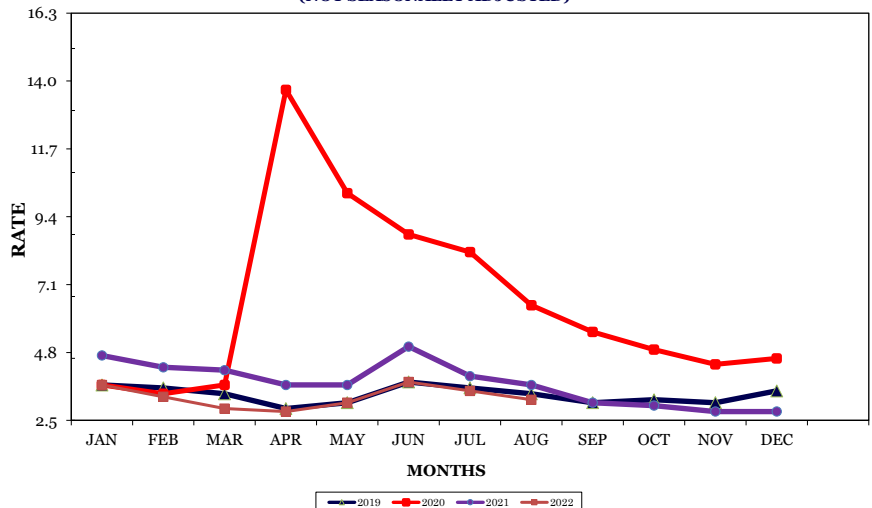
## Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+1,100
Local Government	-1,200
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+300
Financial Activities	+300
Mining, Logging, & Construction	+200
Leisure & Hospitality	-600
Professional & Business Services	-400
Retail Trade	-200

## Annual Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+5,000
Goods-Producing	+1,400
Service-Providing	+3,600

## CHATTANOOGA MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	August 2021	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
		July 2022	August 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2021
Total Nonfarm	265.5	269.4	<b>270.5</b>	1.1	5.0
Total Private	230.2	235.0	<b>234.8</b>	-0.2	4.6
Goods-Producing	48.0	48.9	<b>49.4</b>	0.5	1.4
Mining, Logging, & Construction	11.9	12.1	<b>12.3</b>	0.2	0.4
Manufacturing	36.1	36.8	<b>37.1</b>	0.3	1.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	22.0	23.0	<b>23.3</b>	0.3	1.3
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	14.1	13.8	<b>13.8</b>	0.0	-0.3
Service-Providing	217.5	220.5	<b>221.1</b>	0.6	3.6
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	53.5	55.3	<b>55.1</b>	-0.2	1.6
Wholesale Trade	8.6	9.2	<b>9.2</b>	0.0	0.6
Retail Trade	27.5	28.3	<b>28.1</b>	-0.2	0.6
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	17.4	17.8	<b>17.8</b>	0.0	0.4
Information	3.0	3.0	<b>3.0</b>	0.0	0.0
Financial Activities	21.4	21.7	<b>22.0</b>	0.3	0.6
Professional & Business Services	28.9	27.3	<b>26.9</b>	-0.4	-2.0
Education & Health Services	34.1	34.5	<b>34.7</b>	0.2	0.6
Leisure & Hospitality	28.8	31.3	<b>30.7</b>	-0.6	1.9
Other Services	12.5	13.0	<b>13.0</b>	0.0	0.5
Government	35.3	34.4	<b>35.7</b>	1.3	0.4
Federal Government	5.6	5.8	<b>5.8</b>	0.0	0.2
State Government	5.8	5.5	<b>5.6</b>	0.1	-0.2
Local Government	23.9	23.1	<b>24.3</b>	1.2	0.4

# Knoxville MSA

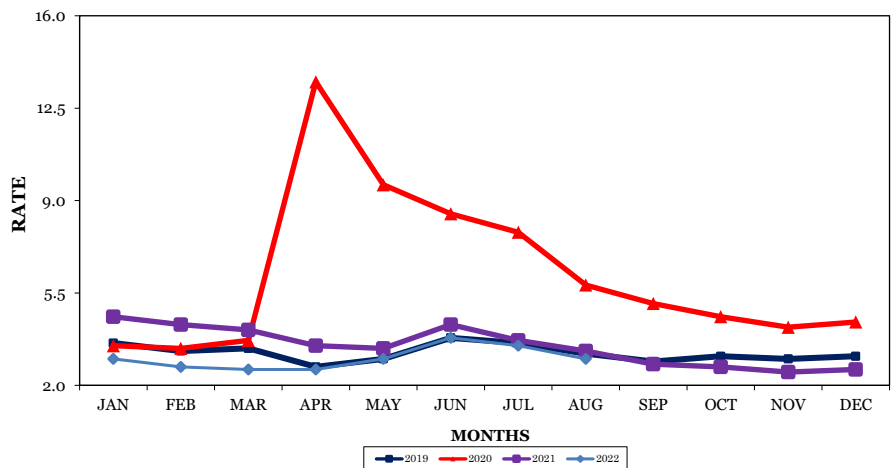
## Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+1,200
Professional & Business Services	+800
Education & Health Services	+600
Mining, Logging, & Construction	+300
State Government	+200
Financial Activities	+200
Leisure & Hospitality	-500
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	-300

## Annual Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+17,000
Goods-Producing	+3,900
Service-Providing	+13,100

## KNOXVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

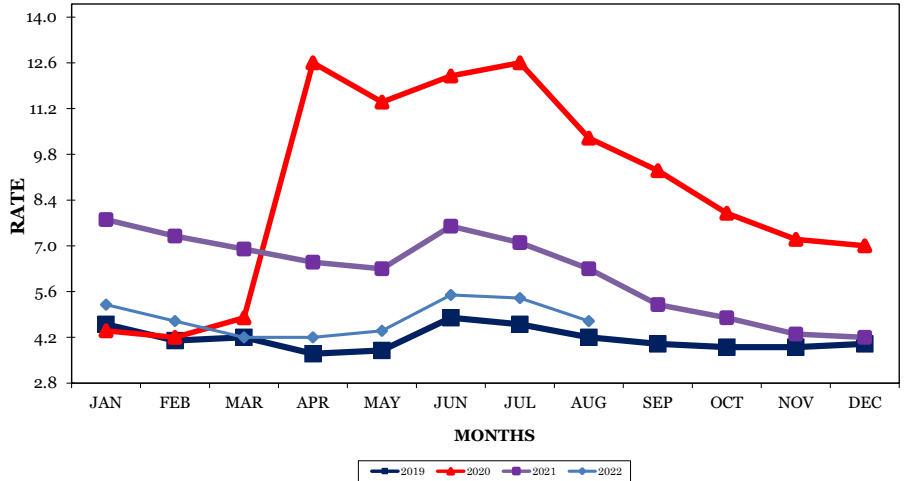
Industry	August 2021	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
		July 2022	August 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2021
		2022	2022	Aug. 2022	Aug. 2022
Total Nonfarm	411.1	426.9	<b>428.1</b>	1.2	17.0
Total Private	355.6	371.1	<b>372.3</b>	1.2	16.7
Goods-Producing	63.9	67.4	<b>67.8</b>	0.4	3.9
Mining, Logging, & Construction	20.0	21.9	<b>22.2</b>	0.3	2.2
Manufacturing	43.9	45.5	<b>45.6</b>	0.1	1.7
Durable Goods Manufacturing	32.7	34.5	<b>34.6</b>	0.1	1.9
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	11.2	11.0	<b>11.0</b>	0.0	-0.2
Service-Providing	347.2	359.5	<b>360.3</b>	0.8	13.1
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	81.2	85.3	<b>85.0</b>	-0.3	3.8
Wholesale Trade	16.4	16.9	<b>16.8</b>	-0.1	0.4
Retail Trade	48.7	51.9	<b>51.8</b>	-0.1	3.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.1	16.5	<b>16.4</b>	-0.1	0.3
Information	5.9	6.0	<b>6.0</b>	0.0	0.1
Financial Activities	20.4	21.9	<b>22.1</b>	0.2	1.7
Professional & Business Services	69.1	71.0	<b>71.8</b>	0.8	2.7
Education & Health Services	55.2	55.6	<b>56.2</b>	0.6	1.0
Leisure & Hospitality	43.3	46.9	<b>46.4</b>	-0.5	3.1
Other Services	16.6	17.0	<b>17.0</b>	0.0	0.4
Government	55.5	55.8	<b>55.8</b>	0.0	0.3
Federal Government	5.4	5.4	<b>5.4</b>	0.0	0.0
State Government	16.8	17.0	<b>17.2</b>	0.2	0.4
Local Government	33.3	33.4	<b>33.2</b>	-0.2	-0.1

# Memphis MSA

## Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+2,000
Local Government	+2,900
Professional & Business Services	+1,300
Admin, Support, & Waste Mgmt Services	+1,000
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	+1,100
Leisure & Hospitality	-1,900
Education & Health Services	-1,100
Wholesale Trade	-800
<b>Annual Employment Changes</b>	
Total Nonfarm	+19,200
Goods-Producing	+2,500
Service-Providing	+16,700

## MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	August 2021	Revised July 2022	Preliminary August 2022	Net Change July 2022 Aug. 2022	Net Change Aug. 2021 Aug. 2022
Total Nonfarm	647.8	665.0	<b>667.0</b>	2.0	19.2
Total Private	565.7	584.5	<b>583.7</b>	-0.8	18.0
Goods-Producing	68.4	70.5	<b>70.9</b>	0.4	2.5
Mining, Logging, & Construction	24.7	26.4	<b>26.7</b>	0.3	2.0
Manufacturing	43.7	44.1	<b>44.2</b>	0.1	0.5
Durable Goods Manufacturing	25.8	26.7	<b>26.9</b>	0.2	1.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	17.9	17.4	<b>17.3</b>	-0.1	-0.6
Service-Providing	579.4	594.5	<b>596.1</b>	1.6	16.7
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	182.5	189.4	<b>189.4</b>	0.0	6.9
Wholesale Trade	36.2	37.6	<b>36.8</b>	-0.8	0.6
Retail Trade	61.6	61.8	<b>61.5</b>	-0.3	-0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	84.7	90.0	<b>91.1</b>	1.1	6.4
Information	5.4	5.4	<b>5.5</b>	0.1	0.1
Financial Activities	27.5	29.3	<b>29.5</b>	0.2	2.0
Professional & Business Services	98.1	98.4	<b>99.7</b>	1.3	1.6
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	24.4	24.7	<b>25.0</b>	0.3	0.6
Management of Companies & Enterprises	9.4	9.6	<b>9.6</b>	0.0	0.2
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	64.3	64.1	<b>65.1</b>	1.0	0.8
Education & Health Services	95.6	94.2	<b>93.1</b>	-1.1	-2.5
Leisure & Hospitality	60.5	69.3	<b>67.4</b>	-1.9	6.9
Other Services	27.7	28.0	<b>28.2</b>	0.2	0.5
Government	82.1	80.5	<b>83.3</b>	2.8	1.2
Federal Government	14.3	14.4	<b>14.2</b>	-0.2	-0.1
State Government	13.9	13.7	<b>13.8</b>	0.1	-0.1
Local Government	53.9	52.4	<b>55.3</b>	2.9	1.4



# Nashville MSA

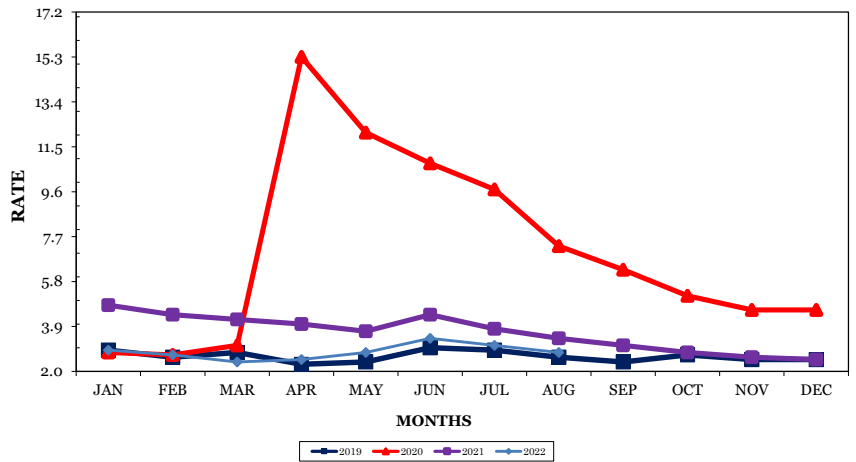
## Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+7,800
Local Government	+7,800
Education & Health Services	+2,600
Health Care & Social Assistance	+2,100
Admin, Support, & Waste Mgmt Services	+1,200
Leisure & Hospitality	-2,700
Wholesale Trade	-1,200
Retail Trade	-900

## Annual Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+52,300
Goods-Producing	+5,800
Service-Providing	+46,500

## NASHVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	August 2021	Revised July 2022	Preliminary August 2022	Net Change July 2022 Aug. 2022	Net Change Aug. 2021 Aug. 2022
Total Nonfarm	1,064.4	1,108.9	<b>1,116.7</b>	7.8	52.3
Total Private	947.1	998.3	<b>998.0</b>	-0.3	50.9
Goods-Producing	136.1	141.6	<b>141.9</b>	0.3	5.8
Mining, Logging, & Construction	53.6	57.5	<b>57.9</b>	0.4	4.3
Manufacturing	82.5	84.1	<b>84.0</b>	-0.1	1.5
Durable Goods Manufacturing	57.4	59.8	<b>59.9</b>	0.1	2.5
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	25.1	24.3	<b>24.1</b>	-0.2	-1.0
Service-Providing	928.3	967.3	<b>974.8</b>	7.5	46.5
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	210.3	218.7	<b>216.5</b>	-2.2	6.2
Wholesale Trade	42.6	46.2	<b>45.0</b>	-1.2	2.4
Retail Trade	100.5	103.5	<b>102.6</b>	-0.9	2.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	67.2	69.0	<b>68.9</b>	-0.1	1.7
Information	27.0	28.1	<b>28.2</b>	0.1	1.2
Financial Activities	74.5	76.9	<b>78.1</b>	1.2	3.6
Professional & Business Services	183.6	194.6	<b>195.5</b>	0.9	11.9
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	74.6	80.9	<b>80.6</b>	-0.3	6.0
Management of Companies & Enterprises	27.9	28.4	<b>28.4</b>	0.0	0.5
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	81.1	85.3	<b>86.5</b>	1.2	5.4
Education & Health Services	156.8	162.6	<b>165.2</b>	2.6	8.4
Educational Services	26.3	27.6	<b>28.1</b>	0.5	1.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	130.5	135.0	<b>137.1</b>	2.1	6.6
Leisure & Hospitality	114.6	131.2	<b>128.5</b>	-2.7	13.9
Other Services	44.2	44.6	<b>44.1</b>	-0.5	-0.1
Government	117.3	110.6	<b>118.7</b>	8.1	1.4
Federal Government	14.8	14.8	<b>14.7</b>	-0.1	-0.1
State Government	28.4	28.7	<b>29.1</b>	0.4	0.7
Local Government	74.1	67.1	<b>74.9</b>	7.8	0.8



## Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	July 2022 Revised	Aug. 2022 Prelim.	July 2022 Revised	Aug. 2022 Prelim.	July 2022 Revised	Aug. 2022 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	95,400	<b>95,800</b>	47,200	<b>47,200</b>	70,900	<b>70,400</b>
Total Private	78,200	<b>77,600</b>	42,100	<b>42,000</b>	57,900	<b>57,500</b>
Goods Producing	15,900	<b>15,900</b>	10,900	<b>10,800</b>	16,100	<b>16,100</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	79,500	<b>79,900</b>	36,300	<b>36,400</b>	54,800	<b>54,300</b>
Manufacturing	3,900	<b>3,900</b>	2,000	<b>2,000</b>	3,700	<b>3,700</b>
Service Providing	12,000	<b>12,000</b>	8,900	<b>8,800</b>	12,400	<b>12,400</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	19,200	<b>19,100</b>	11,400	<b>11,500</b>	12,500	<b>12,200</b>
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	<b>N.A.</b>	900	<b>900</b>	3,000	<b>2,800</b>
Retail Trade	13,200	<b>13,100</b>	5,600	<b>5,700</b>	7,700	<b>7,600</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	3,100	<b>3,100</b>	4,900	<b>4,900</b>	1,800	<b>1,800</b>
Information	1,100	<b>1,100</b>	300	<b>300</b>	500	<b>500</b>
Financial Activities	3,300	<b>3,300</b>	1,400	<b>1,400</b>	2,200	<b>2,200</b>
Professional & Business Services	9,600	<b>9,600</b>	4,400	<b>4,400</b>	6,900	<b>6,900</b>
Educational & Health Services	12,400	<b>12,500</b>	5,800	<b>5,800</b>	11,200	<b>11,200</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	13,400	<b>12,800</b>	5,500	<b>5,400</b>	6,400	<b>6,300</b>
Other Services	3,300	<b>3,300</b>	2,400	<b>2,400</b>	2,100	<b>2,100</b>
Government	17,200	<b>18,200</b>	5,100	<b>5,200</b>	13,000	<b>12,900</b>
Federal Government	5,000	<b>5,100</b>	300	<b>300</b>	500	<b>500</b>
State Government	2,800	<b>2,800</b>	600	<b>600</b>	1,800	<b>1,800</b>
Local Government	9,400	<b>10,300</b>	4,200	<b>4,300</b>	10,700	<b>10,600</b>

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	July 2022 Revised	Aug. 2022 Prelim.	July 2022 Revised	Aug. 2022 Prelim.	July 2022 Revised	Aug. 2022 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	84,000	<b>84,500</b>	119,300	<b>121,000</b>	48,300	<b>48,300</b>
Total Private	68,500	<b>68,600</b>	105,300	<b>105,800</b>	42,100	<b>42,200</b>
Goods Producing	11,600	<b>11,500</b>	25,900	<b>26,100</b>	14,800	<b>14,800</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	72,400	<b>73,000</b>	93,400	<b>94,900</b>	33,500	<b>33,500</b>
Manufacturing	2,900	<b>2,900</b>	5,400	<b>5,400</b>	2,300	<b>2,300</b>
Service Providing	8,700	<b>8,600</b>	20,500	<b>20,700</b>	12,500	<b>12,500</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	15,000	<b>14,800</b>	24,200	<b>24,200</b>	9,900	<b>9,900</b>
Wholesale Trade	2,600	<b>2,500</b>	3,600	<b>3,600</b>	1,400	<b>1,400</b>
Retail Trade	11,400	<b>11,300</b>	15,800	<b>15,800</b>	6,000	<b>6,000</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	1,000	<b>1,000</b>	4,800	<b>4,800</b>	2,500	<b>2,500</b>
Information	1,000	<b>1,000</b>	1,100	<b>1,100</b>	200	<b>200</b>
Financial Activities	4,700	<b>4,800</b>	3,800	<b>3,800</b>	1,000	<b>1,000</b>
Professional & Business Services	10,000	<b>10,100</b>	13,800	<b>13,800</b>	4,900	<b>5,000</b>
Educational & Health Services	13,400	<b>13,500</b>	17,800	<b>17,800</b>	5,500	<b>5,500</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	10,000	<b>10,100</b>	13,000	<b>13,300</b>	4,500	<b>4,500</b>
Other Services	2,800	<b>2,800</b>	5,700	<b>5,700</b>	1,300	<b>1,300</b>
Government	15,500	<b>15,900</b>	14,000	<b>15,200</b>	6,200	<b>6,100</b>
Federal Government	3,100	<b>3,100</b>	900	<b>900</b>	300	<b>300</b>
State Government	5,800	<b>5,700</b>	2,100	<b>2,100</b>	1,100	<b>1,100</b>
Local Government	6,600	<b>7,100</b>	11,000	<b>12,200</b>	4,800	<b>4,700</b>

**Clarksville MSA** is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

## U.S. Consumer Price Index — August 2022

Group	All Urban Consumers			Urban Wage Earners & Clerical Workers		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Monthly	Yearly		Monthly	Yearly
<b>U.S. City Average</b>						
<b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b>	296.171	0.0	8.3	291.629	-0.2	8.7
Food and beverages	308.550	0.7	10.9	307.946	0.8	10.9
Housing	304.506	0.7	7.8	301.184	0.8	8.2
Apparel	127.328	1.7	5.1	127.161	1.5	5.4
Transportation	270.334	-3.1	13.4	275.042	-3.3	13.3
Medical care	553.429	0.7	5.4	563.144	0.8	5.7
<b>South</b>						
<b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b>	287.168	-0.2	8.9	283.859	-0.4	9.2
Food and beverages	303.117	0.7	11.0	302.262	0.7	11.1
Housing	282.986	0.8	9.1	283.979	0.9	9.5
Apparel	135.296	1.4	4.8	134.845	0.7	5.5
Transportation	271.261	-3.4	13.7	271.462	-3.5	13.4
Medical care	524.413	0.4	5.2	538.768	0.5	5.6

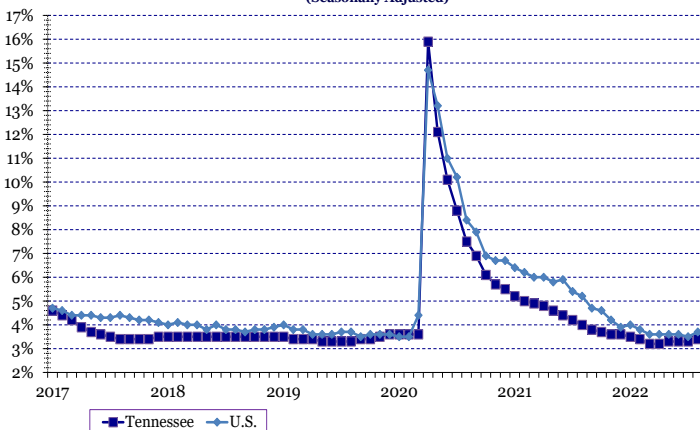
## Hours And Earnings Of Production Workers

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	Aug.	July	Aug.	Aug.	July	Aug.	Aug.	July	Aug.
	2021	2022	2022	2021	2022	2022	2021	2022	2022
Manufacturing	\$943.06	\$932.26	<b>\$931.87</b>	\$21.83	\$22.41	<b>\$22.03</b>	43.2	41.6	<b>42.3</b>
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$1,035.70	\$978.12	<b>\$987.99</b>	\$23.17	\$23.40	<b>\$23.03</b>	44.7	41.8	<b>42.9</b>
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$789.89	\$853.26	<b>\$833.02</b>	\$19.36	\$20.66	<b>\$20.17</b>	40.8	41.3	<b>41.3</b>

## All Employee Hours And Earnings

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	Aug.	July	Aug.	Aug.	July	Aug.	Aug.	July	Aug.
	2021	2022	2022	2021	2022	2022	2021	2022	2022
Total Private	\$954.58	\$989.82	<b>\$989.82</b>	\$26.59	\$28.20	<b>\$28.20</b>	35.9	35.1	<b>35.1</b>
Goods-Producing	\$1,127.91	\$1,201.23	<b>\$1,198.50</b>	\$27.51	\$29.37	<b>\$28.81</b>	41.0	40.9	<b>41.6</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	\$1,093.75	\$1,240.32	<b>\$1,242.18</b>	\$27.62	\$30.40	<b>\$30.15</b>	39.6	40.8	<b>41.2</b>
Manufacturing	\$1,142.75	\$1,186.13	<b>\$1,180.43</b>	\$27.47	\$28.93	<b>\$28.24</b>	41.6	41.0	<b>41.8</b>
Private Service-Providing	\$914.00	\$945.47	<b>\$942.14</b>	\$26.34	\$27.89	<b>\$28.04</b>	34.7	33.9	<b>33.6</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	\$860.65	\$892.68	<b>\$879.61</b>	\$24.52	\$25.80	<b>\$25.57</b>	35.1	34.6	<b>34.4</b>
Information	\$1,210.37	\$1,310.93	<b>\$1,321.99</b>	\$31.52	\$34.05	<b>\$34.16</b>	38.4	38.5	<b>38.7</b>
Financial Activities	\$1,453.74	\$1,400.11	<b>\$1,433.80</b>	\$38.87	\$38.15	<b>\$39.39</b>	37.4	36.7	<b>36.4</b>
Professional & Business Services	\$1,110.38	\$1,225.82	<b>\$1,212.94</b>	\$29.61	\$33.22	<b>\$33.05</b>	37.5	36.9	<b>36.7</b>
Education & Health Services	\$902.97	\$908.77	<b>\$906.49</b>	\$25.58	\$26.65	<b>\$26.74</b>	35.3	34.1	<b>33.9</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	\$466.18	\$482.74	<b>\$479.72</b>	\$16.59	\$18.08	<b>\$18.38</b>	28.1	26.7	<b>26.1</b>
Other Services	\$862.95	\$901.43	<b>\$914.16</b>	\$26.15	\$27.07	<b>\$27.37</b>	33.0	33.3	<b>33.4</b>

**TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**  
(Seasonally Adjusted)



**TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES  
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES**  
(Seasonally Adjusted)

